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Technical Note

No. 18-10

Boulder Laboratories

QUARTERLY RADIO NOISE DATA

MARCH, APRIL, MAY 1961

BY W.Q. CRICHLOW, R.T. DISNEY, AND M.A. JENKINS



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
NATIONAL BUREAU OF STANDARDS

THE NATIONAL BUREAU OF STANDARDS

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NATIONAL BUREAU OF STANDARDS

Technical Note

No. 18-10

August 14, 1961

QUARTERLY RADIO NOISE DATA

MARCH, APRIL, MAY 1961

by

W. Q. Crichlow, R. T. Disney, and M. A. Jenkins

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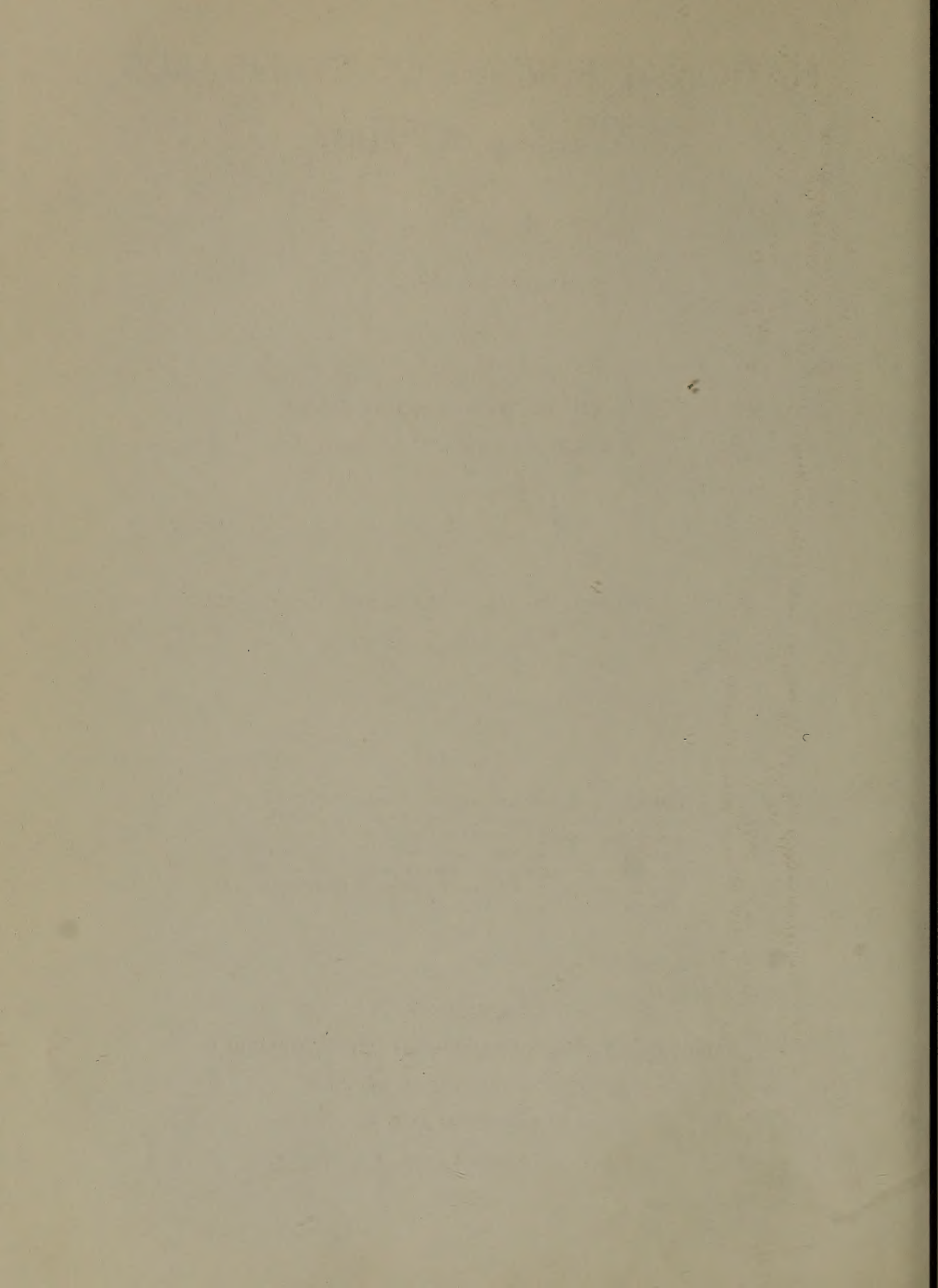
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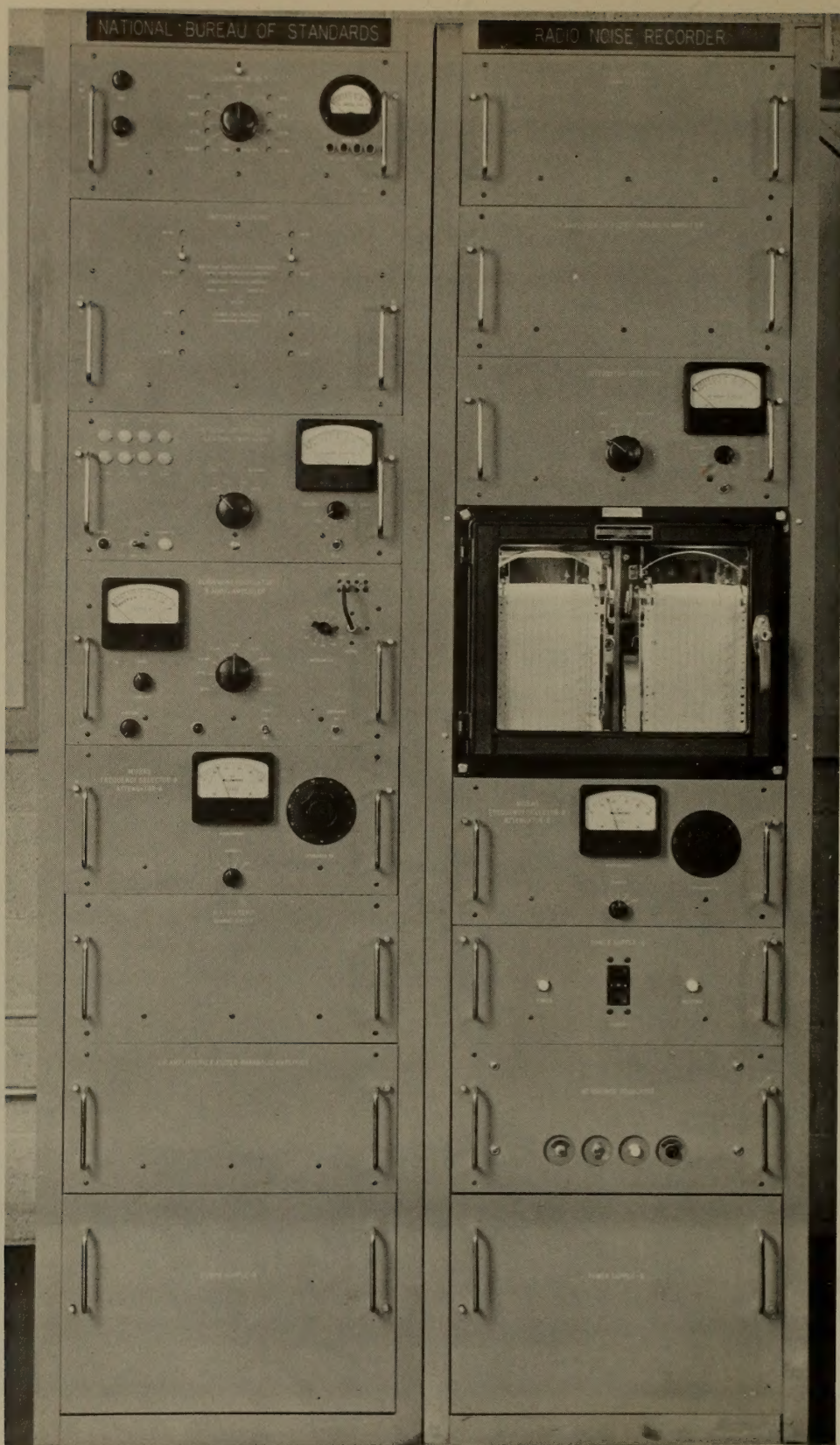
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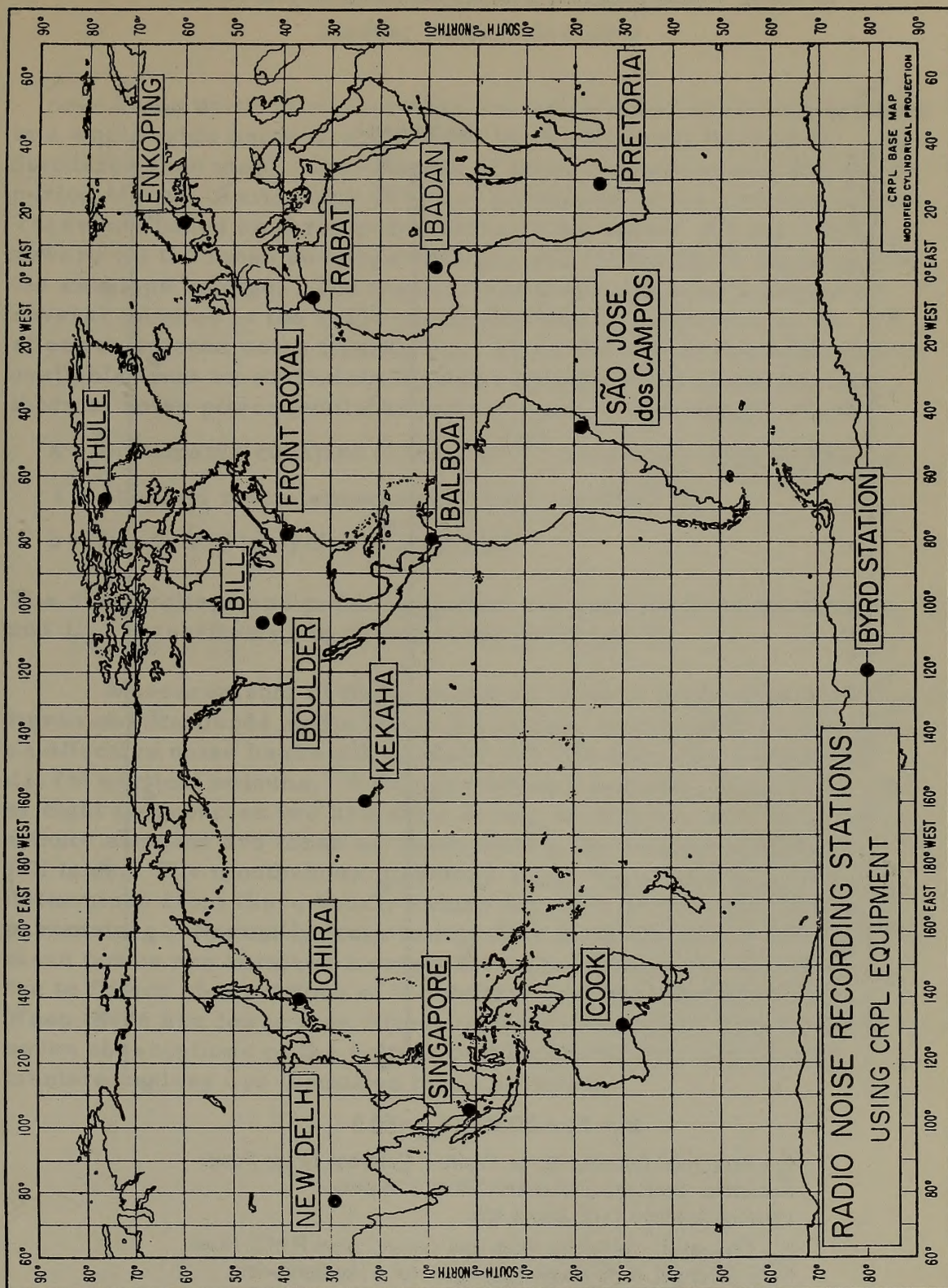




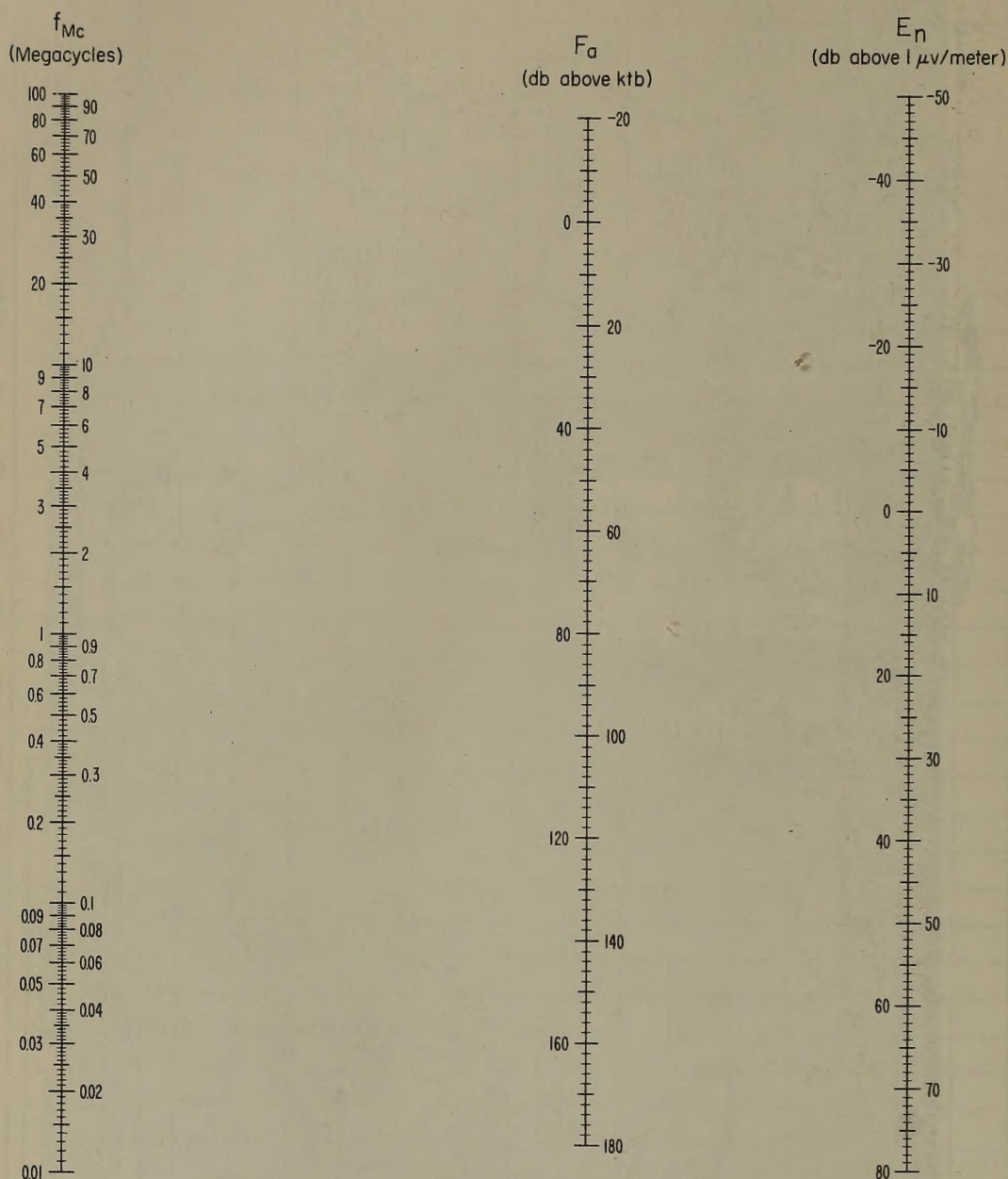
Radio Noise Recording Station



ARN-2 Atmospheric Radio Noise Recorder



NOMOGRAM FOR TRANSFORMING EFFECTIVE ANTENNA NOISE FIGURE TO NOISE FIELD STRENGTH AS A FUNCTION OF FREQUENCY



$$E_n = F_a + 20 \log_{10} f_{Mc} - 65.5$$

F_a = Effective Antenna Noise Figure = External Noise Power Available from an Equivalent Short, Lossless, Vertical Antenna in db Above ktb.

E_n = Equivalent Vertically Polarized Ground Wave R.M.S. Noise Field Strength in db Above $1 \mu v/meter$ for a 1 kc Bandwidth.

f_{Mc} = Frequency in Megacycles.

Radio Noise Data for the Season

March, April, May 1961

Radio noise measurements are being made at sixteen stations in a world-wide network supervised by the National Bureau of Standards (see map). The results of these measurements for the period March, April, May 1961 are presented in the attached tables. These are based on three parameters of the noise: (1) the mean power, (2) the mean envelope voltage, and (3) the mean logarithm of the envelope voltage. The mean power averaged over a period of several minutes is the basic parameter and is expressed as an effective antenna noise figure, F_a . F_a is defined as the noise power available from an equivalent lossless antenna in db above ktb (the thermal noise power available from a passive resistance) where

k = Boltzman's constant (1.38×10^{-23} joules per degree Kelvin)

t = Absolute room temperature (taken as 288° K)

b = Bandwidth in cycles per second.

The mean voltage and mean logarithm are expressed as deviations, V_d and L_d , respectively, in db below the mean power.

Measurements of these parameters were made with the National Bureau of Standards Radio Noise Recorder, Model ARN-2, which has an effective noise bandwidth of about 200 c/s and uses a standard 21.75' vertical antenna. A fifteen-minute recording is made on each of eight frequencies two at a time during each hour, and these fifteen-minute samples are taken as representing the noise conditions for the full hour. The month-hour medians, F_{am} , V_{dm} , and L_{dm} are determined from these hourly values for each of the corresponding parameters. Normally from twenty-five to thirty observations of the mean power are obtained monthly for each hour of the day, and from ten to fifteen observations of the voltage and logarithm deviations. When there are fewer than fifteen observations of the mean power, or seven observations of the voltage and logarithm deviations, the tabulated values are identified by an asterisk.

The upper and lower decile values of F_a are also reported in the following tabulation to give an indication of the extent of the variation of the noise power from day to day at a given time of day. These are expressed in db above and below the month-hour median, F_{am} , and designated by D_u and D_l , respectively.

Time-block median values of noise are tabulated on a seasonal basis, and are obtained by averaging all month-hour medians for the season within a particular four-hour period of the day. The time-block values conform to the seasonal-time-block values used in C. C. I. R. Report No. 65 (see attached references).

F_a in db is related to the rms field strength at the antenna by the following equation:

$$E_n = F_a + 20 \log_{10} f_{Mc} - 65.5$$

where

E_n = the equivalent vertically polarized ground wave rms noise field strength in db above 1 $\mu\text{v}/\text{meter}$ for a 1 kc bandwidth.
 f_{Mc} = the frequency in megacycles/second.

The nomogram given may be used for this conversion.

The values presented in the tables reflect the actual measured radio noise; in some instances the atmospheric noise level may be contaminated by man-made noise or station interference. The parameter that will first reflect any such contamination will be the logarithmic parameter, L_d . This contamination generally will cause the value of L_d to be less than it would have been, had the recorded value been only atmospheric noise. In determining the amplitude-probability distribution from the three measured moments [10], contaminated values of L_d may be found that will not give a solution of the amplitude-probability distribution. When this occurs, it is suggested that the measured value of L_d be ignored and the most probable value of L_d from the curve on the graph of L_d vs. V_d be used. The most probable value has been determined as the best fit for the integrated moments from over sixty measured amplitude-probability distributions of uncontaminated atmospheric radio noise. The second curve on the graph indicates the minimum value of L_d that will give an amplitude-probability distribution by the method in reference 10, and

can therefore be used to determine whether the measured value or the most probable value of L_d for any value of V_d should be used.

Station clocks are set to a local standard time (LST) which is taken from the time zone in which the station is located and is always an integral number of hours different than universal or Greenwich time (see table on page 5).

These preliminary data values are presented in order to expedite dissemination of the data. Additional analyses, in which an attempt is made to eliminate contaminated data, are presented in other publications.

Stations in the recording network were operated by the following agencies:

NBS - Bill, Wyoming; Boulder, Colorado; Byrd Station;
Front Royal, Virginia; Kekaha, Hawaii

Signal Corps, U. S. Army - Balboa, C. Z.; Thule, Greenland

Postmaster General's Department (Australia) - Cook

Board of Telecommunications (Sweden) - Enköping

DSIR (Great Britain) and University College Department of
Physics (Nigeria) - Ibadan

Ministry of Communications, Wireless Planning and
Co-ordination Organisation - New Delhi

Radio Research Laboratories (Japan) - Ohira

Telecommunications Research Laboratory (South Africa) -
Pretoria

Institut Scientifique Chérifien (Morocco) - Rabat

Instituto Tecnológico de Aeronautica (Brazil) - São José dos
Campos

Department of Scientific and Industrial Research (Great Britain)
- Singapore, Malaya

The assistance of the station operators and other personnel of these agencies in obtaining the data contained in this report is gratefully acknowledged.

The following publications contain additional information on radio noise:

1. W. Q. Crichlow, D. F. Smith, R. N. Morton, and W. R. Corliss, "Worldwide Radio Noise Levels Expected in the Frequency Band 10 Kilocycles to 100 Megacycles," NBS Circular 557, August 25, 1955.
2. "Report on Revision of Atmospheric Radio Noise Data," C.C.I.R. Report No. 65, VIIIth Plenary Assembly, Warsaw, 1956 (International Radio Consultative Committee, Secretariat, Geneva, Switzerland).
3. A. D. Watt and E. L. Maxwell, "Measured Statistical Characteristics of VLF Atmospheric Radio Noise," *Proc. IRE*, 45,1, 55 (1957).
4. W. Q. Crichlow, "Noise Investigation at VLF by the National Bureau of Standards," *Proc. IRE*, 45,6, 778 (1957).
5. A. D. Watt and E. L. Maxwell, "Characteristics of Atmospheric Noise from 1 to 100 kc," *Proc. IRE*, 45,6, 787 (1957).
6. F. F. Fulton, Jr., "The Effect of Receiver Bandwidth on Amplitude Distribution of V. L. F. Atmospheric Noise," National Bureau of Standards, VLF Symposium Paper 37, Boulder, Colorado, 1957.
7. H. E. Dinger, "Report on URSI Commission IV - Radio Noise of Terrestrial Origin," *Proc. IRE*, 46,7, 1366 (1958).
8. A. D. Watt, R. M. Coon, E. L. Maxwell, and R. W. Plush, "Performance of Some Radio Systems in the Presence of Thermal and Atmospheric Noise," *Proc. IRE*, 46,12, 1914 (1958).
9. W. L. Taylor and A. G. Jean, "Very-Low-Frequency Radiation Spectra of Lightning Discharges," NBS J. of Research-D. Radio Propagation, 63D,2, 199 (1959).
10. W. Q. Crichlow, C. J. Roubique, A. D. Spaulding, and W. M. Beery, "Determination of the Amplitude-Probability Distribution of Atmospheric Radio Noise from Statistical Moments," NBS J. Research-D. Radio Propagation, 64D,1, 49 (1960).
11. Tatsuzo Obayashi, "Measured Frequency Spectra of Very-Low-Frequency Atmospheric," NBS J. of Research-D. Radio Propagation, 64D,1, 41 (1960).

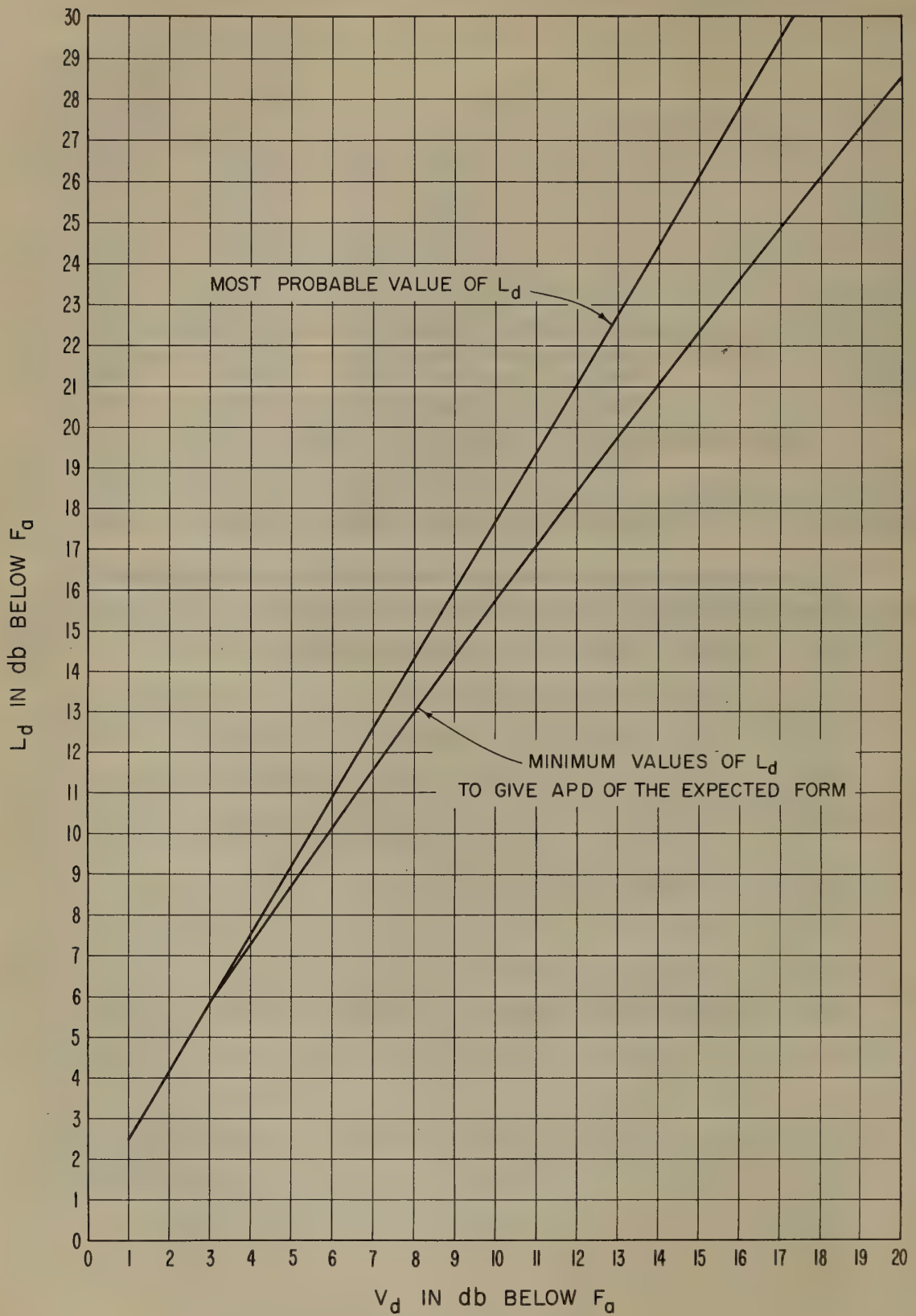
Data included in this report and the standard time for each station are as follows:

Station	Data	Time Zone	To Convert LST to GMT (hours)
Balboa	March April May 1961	75 W	+05
Boulder	March April May 1961	105 W	+07
Byrd Station	March April May 1961	120 W	+08
Cook	March April May 1961	135 E	-09
Enkoping	March April May 1961	15 E	-01
Front Royal	March April May 1961	75 W	+05
Kekaha	March April May 1961	150 W	+10
Ohira	March April May 1961	135 E	-09
Pretoria	March April May 1961	30 E	-02
Correction sheets for Jan., Feb. 1961			
Rabat	March April May 1961	GMT	0
São José dos Campos	March April May 1961	45 W	+03
Singapore	March April May 1961	105 E	-07

Previous data from the NBS World-Wide Network have been published in the following Technical Note 18 series:

- 18-1 July 1, 1957 - December 31, 1958
- 18-2 March, April, May 1959
- 18-3 June, July, August 1959
- 18-4 September, October, November 1959
- 18-5 December, January, February 1959-60
- 18-6 March, April, May 1960
- 18-7 June, July, August 1960
- 18-8 September, October, November 1960
- 18-9 December, January, February 1960-61

MOST PROBABLE AND MINIMUM VALUES OF L_d VERSUS V_d
FOR ATMOSPHERIC RADIO NOISE



MONTH-HOUR VALUES OF RADIO NOISE

Station Balboa, Canal Zone

Lat. 79.5 W

Long. 9.0 N

Month March

19 61

Hour (LST)	Frequency (Mc)																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																			
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	F _{am}		D _g		L _{dm}	F _{am}		D _g		L _{dm}	F _{am}		D _g		L _{dm}	F _{am}		D _g		L _{dm}	F _{am}		D _g		L _{dm}	F _{am}		D _g		L _{dm}	F _{am}		D _g		L _{dm}	F _{am}		D _g		L _{dm}	F _{am}		D _g		L _{dm}	F _{am}		D _g		L _{dm}	F _{am}		D _g		L _{dm}	F _{am}		D _g		L _{dm}	F _{am}		D _g		L _{dm}	F _{am}		D _g		L _{dm}	F _{am}		D _g		L _{dm}	F _{am}		D _g		L _{dm}	F _{am}		D _g		L _{dm}	F _{am}		D _g		L _{dm}	F _{am}		D _g		L _{dm}	F _{am}		D _g		L _{dm}	F _{am}		D _g		L _{dm}	F _{am}		D _g		L _{dm}	F _{am}		D _g		L _{dm}	F _{am}		D _g		L _{dm}	F _{am}		D _g		L _{dm}	F _{am}		D _g		L _{dm}	F _{am}		D _g		L _{dm}	F _{am}		D _g		L _{dm}	F _{am}		D _g		L _{dm}	F _{am}		D _g		L _{dm}	F _{am}		D _g		L _{dm}	F _{am}		D _g		L _{dm}	F _{am}		D _g		L _{dm}	F _{am}		D _g		L _{dm}	F _{am}		D _g		L _{dm}	F _{am}		D _g		L _{dm}	F _{am}		D _g		L _{dm}	F _{am}		D _g		L _{dm}	F _{am}		D _g		L _{dm}	F _{am}		D _g		L _{dm}	F _{am}		D _g		L _{dm}	F _{am}		D _g		L _{dm}	F _{am}		D _g		L _{dm}	F _{am}		D _g		L _{dm}	F _{am}		D _g		L _{dm}	F _{am}		D _g		L _{dm}	F _{am}		D _g		L _{dm}	F _{am}		D _g		L _{dm}	F _{am}		D _g		L _{dm}	F _{am}		D _g		L _{dm}	F _{am}		D _g		L _{dm}	F _{am}		D _g		L _{dm}	F _{am}		D _g		L _{dm}	F _{am}		D _g		L _{dm}	F _{am}		D _g		L _{dm}	F _{am}		D _g		L _{dm}	F _{am}		D _g		L _{dm}	F _{am}		D _g		L _{dm}	F _{am}		D _g		L _{dm}	F _{am}		D _g		L _{dm}	F _{am}		D _g		L _{dm}	F _{am}		D _g		L _{dm}	F _{am}		D _g		L _{dm}	F _{am}		D _g		L _{dm}	F _{am}		D _g		L _{dm}	F _{am}		D _g		L _{dm}	F _{am}		D _g		L _{dm}	F _{am}		D _g		L _{dm}	F _{am}		D _g		L _{dm}	F _{am}		D _g		L _{dm}	F _{am}		D _g		L _{dm}	F _{am}		D _g		L _{dm}	F _{am}		D _g		L _{dm}	F _{am}		D _g		L _{dm}	F _{am}		D _g		L _{dm}	F _{am}		D _g		L _{dm}	F _{am}		D _g		L _{dm}	F _{am}		D _g		L _{dm}	F _{am}		D _g		L _{dm}	F _{am}		D _g		L _{dm}	F _{am}		D _g		L _{dm}	F _{am}		D _g		L _{dm}	F _{am}		D _g		L _{dm}	F _{am}		D _g		L _{dm}	F _{am}		D _g		L _{dm}	F _{am}		D _g		L _{dm}	F _{am}		D _g		L _{dm}	F _{am}		D _g		L _{dm}	F _{am}		D _g		L _{dm}	F _{am}		D _g		L _{dm}	F _{am}		D _g		L _{dm}	F _{am}		D _g		L _{dm}	F _{am}		D _g		L _{dm}	F _{am}		D _g		L _{dm}	F _{am}		D _g		L _{dm}	F _{am}		D _g		L _{dm}	F _{am}		D _g		L _{dm}	F _{am}		D _g		L _{dm}	F _{am}		D _g		L _{dm}	F _{am}		D _g		L _{dm}	F _{am}		D _g		L _{dm}	F _{am}		D _g		L _{dm}	F _{am}		D _g		L _{dm}	F _{am}		D _g		L _{dm}	F _{am}		D _g		L _{dm}	F _{am}		D _g		L _{dm}	F _{am}		D _g		L _{dm}	F _{am}		D _g		L _{dm}	F _{am}		D _g		L _{dm}	F _{am}		D _g		L _{dm}	F _{am}		D _g		L _{dm}	F _{am}		D _g		L _{dm}	F _{am}		D _g		L _{dm}	F _{am}		D _g		L _{dm}	F _{am}		D _g		L _{dm}	F _{am}		D _g		L _{dm}	F _{am}		D _g		L _{dm}	F _{am}		D _g		L _{dm}	F _{am}		D _g		L _{dm}	F _{am}		D _g		L _{dm}	F _{am}		D _g		L _{dm}	F _{am}		D _g		L _{dm}	F _{am}		D _g		L _{dm}	F _{am}		D _g		L _{dm}	F _{am}		D _g		L _{dm}	F _{am}		D _g		L _{dm}	F _{am}		D _g		L _{dm}	F _{am}		D _g		L _{dm}	F _{am}		D _g	

MONTH-HOUR VALUES OF RADIO NOISE

Station Balboa, Canal Zone Lat. 9.0 N Long. 79.5 W Month May 19 61

Hour (LST)	Frequency (Mc)																			
	.013					.051					.160					.495				
	F _m	D _u	D _l	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _m	D _u	D _l	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _m	D _u	D _l	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _m	D _u	D _l	V _{dm}	L _{dm}
00	163	5	4	10.5	16.0	141	6	3	9.0	14.0	124	5	6	8.0	14.0	102	6	6	6.0	11.5
01	163	5	4	10.0	16.5	142	7	5	9.5	15.0	124	5	5	7.0	12.0	102	8	6	6.0	11.0
02	165	4	6	11.5	17.5	144	6	6	9.0	14.0	126	5	8	8.0	13.0	104	6	10	7.0	12.0
03	164	4	6	12.0	17.5	144	4	6	8.0	13.5	124	6	6	7.0	11.5	104	6	6	6.0	11.5
04	165	4	5	10.5	16.5	146	3	6	9.5	15.0	125	5	5	7.0	12.5	104	6	8	7.0	12.5
05	165	4	5	11.0	17.0	144	4	6	10.0	15.0	122	8	5	9.5	15.5	102	6	14	9.5	16.0
06	163	4	4	10.5	16.0	142	5	5	11.0	17.0	122	7	7	12.0	20.0	102	6	12	10.0	17.5
07	161	5	4	12.5	18.0	141	5	7	12.0	18.0	120	7	6	12.0	18.0	100	7	7	9.0	17.0
08	163	4	6	12.0	17.0	140	6	10	12.0	17.5	120	7	12	13.0	19.0	100	8	9	7.0	13.5
09	159	8	2	13.0	18.0	138	5	10	13.0	19.0	120	6	20	11.0	18.0	100	8	6	9.0	18.0
10	161	5	5	11.5	18.0	140	5	10	11.0	17.0	120	8	22	12.0	22.0	98	8	6	12.0	19.5
11	161	4	4	11.5	17.0	138	8	8	11.5	17.0	119	10	15	12.5	20.5	96	8	12	10.0	18.0
12	162	6	7	11.5	17.0	136	11	8	12.0	17.0	116	16	10	13.0	21.0	96	16	20	12.0	20.5
13	161	6	2	12.5	17.5	136	14	14	11.0	17.0	118	17	15	12.5	21.5	98	16	12	11.5	19.0
14	165	6	4	12.0	16.0	136	14	4	9.5	16.0	118	14	14	11.0	19.0	102	10	16	11.0	18.0
15	163	7	2	11.0	16.5	141	9	6	11.0	17.0	122	11	12	12.0	19.0	100	14	12	10.5	18.5
16	163	6	2	9.0	15.0	140	8	4	10.5	16.5	120	10	9	11.0	18.0	98	12	6	10.0	18.0
17	163	4	2	9.0	14.5	138	6	4	11.0	16.0	116	12	8	12.5	20.5	96	11	6	12.0	19.0
18	161	4	2	10.0	15.0	138	6	6	11.0	17.0	118	6	9	11.5	18.0	98	3	11	10.5	15.5
19	161	5	3	9.0	14.0	138	5	4	8.0	13.0	118	8	4	8.0	14.5	98	7	7	7.0	12.0
20	163	3	4	9.5	14.5	140	4	4	7.5	13.0	120	6	4	7.0	12.0	100	6	8	7.0	13.5
21	163	4	3	10.0	15.5	140	9	4	9.5	14.5	122	6	6	8.0	13.0	100	6	6	7.0	12.0
22	163	4	4	10.5	15.5	140	7	4	7.5	12.0	122	7	6	9.0	13.5	100	6	6	6.0	11.5
23	163	4	4	11.0	17.0	142	5	6	9.0	14.0	122	6	7	8.0	12.5	100	10	6	7.0	11.5

F_m = median value of effective antenna noise in db above ktb

D_u = ratio of upper decile to median in db

D_l = ratio of median to lower decile in db

V_{dm} = median deviation of average voltage in db below mean power

L_{dm} = median deviation of average logarithm in db below mean power

MONTH-HOUR VALUES OF RADIO NOISE

Station Boulder, Colorado Lat. 40.1 N Long. 105.1 W

Month March 19 61

Hour (LST)	Frequency (Mc)										5										10										20																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
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	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du

MONTH-HOUR VALUES OF RADIO NOISE

Station Boulder, Colorado Lat. 40.IN Long. 105.1 W Month April 19 61

Frequency (Mc)										
.013										
Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	
00	153	6	4	10.0 15.0	127		7.0	11.5	105	
01	154	5	3	12.5 17.5	125		6.5	12.5	105	
02	152	7	1	9.5	126		8.0	14.0	107	
03	153	6	2	10.5 16.0	123		6.0	12.0	99	
04	151	6	0	11.0 16.0	121		8.0	14.5	91	
05	151	2	0	11.0 17.0	119		8.5	14.5	73	
06	150	1	3	10.5 16.5	108		10.5	16.0	80	
07	150	3	5	11.0 16.0	109		9.5	15.0	79	
08	150	3	3	11.0 17.0	109		10.0	17.0	81	
09	151	0	4	11.5	17.0	109		9.5	16.5	77
10	151			11.0 16.5	117		11.0	18.0	83	
11	153			11.0 16.0	120		8.0	14.0	83	
12	153	4	2	10.5 16.0	121		8.0	15.0	95	
13	155	2	4	10.0 14.0	121		9.0	14.5	91	
14	155			10.0 15.5	123		9.0	13.0	93	
15	153	8	4	16.5 14.5	117		8.0	14.0	88	
16	153	8	2	11.0 16.5	124		9.0	15.0	86	
17	153	6	4	11.0 17.0	121		9.0	15.0	95	
18	153	4	2	11.0 16.0	123		9.0	15.0	107	
19	153	4	2	10.0 16.0	123		8.0	14.0	105	
20	154	7	3	11.0 17.5	124		8.0	15.0	105	
21	153	8	2	11.0 16.5	123		8.0	14.5	103	
22	153	8	4	11.0 17.0	123		8.0	15.0	105	
23	153	8	2	11.0 17.0	129		7.0	13.0	105	
.160										
Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	
		</								

MONTH-HOUR VALUES OF RADIO NOISE

Station Boulder, Colorado Lat. 40.1 N Long. 105.1 W Month May 19 61

Hour (LST)	Frequency (Mc)															
	160															
	F _{am}	D _u	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _u	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _u	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}
00						120	8	12	5.0	11.0						
01						120	7	12	6.0	10.5						
02						118	8	12	7.0	11.5						
03						118	7	13	7.0	12.0						
04						108	14	13	9.5	15.0						
05						106	14	19	9.0	16.0						
06						102	18	19	9.0	14.0						
07						104	15	22	9.0	14.0						
08						101	16	22	8.0	14.0						
09						104	12	25	8.5	15.0						
10						104	16	26	8.0	15.0						
11						105	13	18	10.0	16.0						
12						114	11	27	10.0	16.0						
13						118	13	30	10.5	16.5						
14						118	14	22	10.0	16.0						
15						120	12	23	8.0	13.5						
16						122	14	22	8.0	13.0						
17						118	18	15	7.0	12.0						
18						116	14	13	7.0	11.5						
19						118	10	12	6.0	10.0						
20						120	9	10	5.5	9.5						
21						120	8	9	5.0	9.5						
22						122	6	14	5.0	10.0						
23						120	9	9	6.0	11.0						

F_{am} = median value of effective antenna noise in db above ktb

D_u = ratio of upper decile to median in db

D_g = ratio of median to lower decile in db

V_{dm} = median deviation of average voltage in db below mean power

L_{dm} = median deviation of average logarithm in db below mean power

MONTH-HOUR VALUES OF RADIO NOISE

Station Byrd Station, Ant.

Lat. 80.0 S Long. 120.0 W

Month March

19 61

Frequency (Mc)																																												
Hour (LST)	.051					.113					.246					.545					2.5					5					10					20								
	F _{am}		D _u	D _f	L _{dm}	F _{am}		D _u	D _f	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}		D _u	D _f	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}		D _u	D _f	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}		D _u	D _f	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}		D _u	D _f	V _{dm}	L _{dm}									
	F _{am}	D _u				F _{am}	D _u					F _{am}	D _u						F _{am}	D _u					F _{am}	D _u					F _{am}	D _u												
00	115	2	2			83	4	4				64	5	2					53	3	6				27	6	5					32	11	14		22	6	8		17	2	0		
01	115	2	2			82	6	4				64	5	2					53	2	7				26	6	4					31	14	14		22	8	6		17	2	0		
02	115	2	2			85						64	4	2					53	4	7				25	8	4					29	14	9		24	6	13		17	2	0		
03	115	2	4			81													53						26	7	4					30	13	9		22	8	6		17	2	0		
04	115	0	3			81													55						25	8	2					29	9	11		22	4	10		17	2	2		
05	115	2	4			88						64	2	2					51	4	4				25	6	2					23	18	8		18	4	8		17	2	2		
06	113	2	2			81						64	6	3					52	3	7				25	6	4					23	10	10		19	7	11		17	2	2		
07	115	0	4			83	4	4				64	5	2					53	5	7				23	9	2					21	7	7		16	6	8		17	2	2		
08	115	0	4			81	4	6				64	8	1					53	2	7				24	7	3					17	6	4		16	4	10		17	2	2		
09	113	2	2			81						66	4	4					53	2	6				23	8	2					15	10	2		16	4	9		17	4	0		
10	115	1	4			81	6	4				65	5	2					54	2	7				23	8	2					18	3	4		20	5	5		17	2	1		
11	115	0	4			82						64	6	2					53	4	8				23	7	3					18	8	5		22	14	5		19	2	3		
12	115	2	2			81	4	4				66	3	3					53	3	6				27	6	3					21	6	6		18	15	6		19	2	2		
13	115	2	2			81	5	4				66	4	4					53	4	6				27	8	2					25	6	6		20	10	4		19	0	2		
14	115	2	2			81	6	3				66	4	4					52	3	5				25	8	2					27	4	6		20	6	4		19	2	2		
15	115	2	5			79						65							55						25	8	0					31	4	8		22	6	2		19	3	1		
16	115	2	2																53						24	4	3					31	8	10		26	4	9		19	2	2		
17	115	2	2			81						66							53						26	4	4					36	7	15		26	4	6		17	4	0		
18	115	2	2			83	4	4				66	2	2					53	4	6				27	7	4					33	6	14		28	4	8		17	4	0		
19	115	2	2			85	6	4				66	3	2					53	2	5				27	6	4					35	8	14		28	4	0		17	4	0		
20	115	2	2			85	4	4				66	5	2					53	2	5											32	11	1		26	8	12		17	2	0		
21	115	2	2			85	4	4				66	2	2					53	4	7											33	12	12		27	8	12		17	4	0		
22	115	2	2			85						66	2	2					53	2	5											35	12	8		25	8	8		17	2	0		
23	115	2	2			87	2	4				66	4	4					53	2	4											33	7	12		22	10	6		17	4	0		

F_{am} = median value of effective antenna noise in db above ktb

D_u = ratio of upper decile to median in db

D_f = ratio of median to lower decile in db

V_{dm} = median deviation of average voltage in db below mean power

L_{dm} = median deviation of average logarithm in db below mean power

MONTH-HOUR VALUES OF RADIO NOISE

Station Byrd Station, Ant.

Lat. 80.0 S Long. 120.0 W

Month May

19 61

Hour (LST)	Frequency (Mc)											
	.051				.113				.246			
	F _m	D _u	D _l	V _{dm} -dm	F _m	D _u	D _l	V _{dm}	F _m	D _u	D _l	V _{dm}
00	114	2	4		85				69			
01	114	2	4		86				67			
02	114	2	2		85				65			
03	114				84				65			
04	112				85				69			
05	110	2	2		87				67			
06	110	7	2		87				67			
07	110	6	2		87				63			
08	111				87				67			
09	110				89				65			
10	112				85				67			
11	111				85				67			
12	112	2	4		83				69			
13	110	4	4		83				65			
14	109	4	2		85				67			
15	109				83				67			
16	110	6	4		87				66			
17	112				85				66			
18	112				84				67			
19	113				85				67			
20	114	3	6		85				65			
21	110	10	2		87				65			
22	114	6	4		86				69			
23	114	4	2		87				67			

F_m = median value of effective antenna noise in db above ktb

D_u = ratio of upper decile to median in db

D_l = ratio of median to lower decile in db

V_{dm} = median deviation of average voltage in db below mean power

L_{dm} = median deviation of average logarithm in db below mean power

Hour (EST)	Frequency (Mc)																			
	.051					.160					.545					2.5				
	F _m	D _u	D _l	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _m	D _u	D _l	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _m	D _u	D _l	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _m	D _u	D _l	V _{dm}	L _{dm}
00	158	4	4	9.0	140	130	5	6	10.0	170	108	6	4	10.5	180	89	8	10	8.5	150
01	158	3	3	9.0	140	131	5	8	11.0	180	108	4	10	10.0	170	89	7	18	10.0	180
02	158	4	4	9.0	145	130	6	6	10.0	160	106	8	7	10.0	160	86	8	9	9.5	180
03	158	2	4	8.5	140	130	5	5	9.5	165	104	8	7	8.0	145	84	8	7	7.0	150
04	158	3	6	9.5	155	128	6	6	9.0	145	102	9	5	9.0	145	85	10	9	6.0	140
05	158	2	5	9.5	160	128	6	9	9.0	160	99	9	5	9.5	165	76	11	9	8.0	125
06	157	5	5	10.0	150	123	6	8	9.0	155	86	16	9	9.0	155	43	27	4	9.0	210
07	154	3	3	10.5	160	118	8	13	12.5	195	74	14	16	12.5	245	40	28	1	4.0	5.0
08	153	4	4	10.5	170	114	10	9	13.0	200	76	16	15	18.0	250	41	28	2	4.0	5.0
09	154	2	6	11.0	175	112	10	6	14.0	220	76	15	12	15.5	210	42	22	3	3.0	4.0
10	152	4	6	12.5	195	110	12	6	14.5	240	73	17	9	11.0	170	49	11	10	3.0	5.0
11	152	6	4	14.0	210	115	9	9	15.5	240	77	11	14	14.0	190	51	4	8	2.5	5.0
12	152	4	5	14.5	220	116	8	7	15.0	240	79	10	7	10.0	160	51	7	12	3.5	5.0
13	153	5	5	14.0	215	121	5	9	13.0	245	84	4	16	7.5	145	51	4	8	2.5	4.5
14	154	3	5	11.5	190	122	5	9	9.5	160	89	16	12	8.0	140	53	22	4	2.5	5.0
15	158	2	6	10.0	170	126	4	9	8.0	145	96	14	13	8.0	140	55	18	9	6.0	110
16	159	4	5	10.0	155	126	8	8	8.5	150	96	16	13	8.0	160	54	27	9	3.5	5.5
17	158	4	4	7.5	135	126	7	8	7.5	140	96	17	12	8.0	170	65	13	18	6.0	120
18	158	2	4	8.0	135	128	7	11	9.0	160	104	10	11	8.0	135	81	8	9	5.5	110
19	157	5	3	8.5	145	130	6	8	9.0	160	109	6	8	7.5	165	90	7	9	6.0	125
20	158	4	4	8.5	140	130	9	6	7.5	130	108	8	7	8.0	150	92	7	11	7.0	140
21	158	4	3	9.0	140	132	5	7	9.0	160	109	7	11	10.5	175	92	8	6	5.5	100
22	158	4	4	9.5	150	130	6	4	10.0	165	106	10	6	9.0	160	91	8	10	8.0	160
23	157	4	4	9.0	150	130	6	6	10.0	170	108	7	9	9.5	180	91	5	10	11.0	180

F_m = median value of effective antenna noise in db above ktb

D_u = ratio of upper decile to median in db

D_l = ratio of median to lower decile in db

V_{dm} = median deviation of average voltage in db below mean power

L_{dm} = median deviation of average logarithm in db below mean power

MONTH-HOUR VALUES OF RADIO NOISE

Station Cook, Australia Lat. 30.6 S Long. 130.4 E Month April 19 61

Hour (LST)	Frequency (Mc)											
	.013				.051				.160			
	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du
00	159	5	4	9.0	14.0	131	10	4	10.0	15.5	110	13
01	159	4	3	8.0	13.0	131	9	3	9.5	17.0	110	12
02	159	5	4	7.0	15.5	131	9	2	10.0	15.0	110	11
03	159	4	4	7.0	15.0	133	7	4	13.0	18.5	110	10
04	159	6	3	7.0	15.5	133	6	4	11.5	16.0	108	12
05	159	6	4	7.0	16.5	132	7	6	10.5	16.0	106	13
06	158	7	5	7.0	17.0	127	10	2	14.0	20.0	95	21
07	155	7	3	6.0	18.0	121	14	6	9.5	16.0	86	31
08	155	8	4	11.5	16.5	117	24	13	11.5	18.0	86	34
09	155	10	4	12.5	14.0	119	25	17	12.5	19.0	90	32
10	154	7	3	13.5	20.0	115	22	14	17.0	21.5	82	34
11	153	11	2	13.5	21.0	115	21	9	15.5	20.0	88	28
12	153	4	4	14.0	21.0	121	13	16	15.0	23.0	90	23
13	156	9	5	14.0	20.5	125	13	10	13.5	24.5	99	18
14	155	8	2	13.5	21.0	127			14.0	21.0	104	18
15	159	8	7	11.5	19.0	129	10	17	14.0	20.5	107	21
16	161	5	9	9.0	15.0	125	17	13	11.0	17.5	100	20
17	157	10	4	9.0	14.0	125	18	18	11.5	18.0	104	20
18	157	8	4	9.5	14.0	129	16	16	10.0	17.5	108	16
19	159	6	6	9.5	15.0	131	12	10	9.5	15.5	112	12
20	160	7	3	9.5	15.0	133	10	8	11.5	18.5	112	14
21	159	6	4	10.0	16.0	133	9	8	10.0	17.0	111	11
22	159	6	4	12.0	15.0	133	10	6	11.0	16.5	112	12
23	159	6	4	10.5	16.0	133	10	6	12.0	19.5	110	13

Fam = median value of effective antenna noise in db above ktb

Du = ratio of upper decile to median in db

Df = ratio of median to lower decile in db

Vdm = median deviation of average voltage in db below mean power

Ldm = median deviation of average logarithm in db below mean power

MONTH-HOUR VALUES OF RADIO NOISE

Station Cook, Australia

Lat. 30.6 S Long. 130.4 E

Month May

19 61

Hour (LST)	Frequency (Mc)											
	.013				.051				.160			
	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du
00	158	1	2	70	110	131	4	4	65	120	84	5
01	158	1	2	70	110	133	3	6	75	125	103	7
02	158	2	2	75	115	131	4	2	80	130	103	6
03	156	4	1	80	120	131	6	4	80	125	103	6
04	158	2	4	90	140	131	4	3	85	130	103	4
05	156	3	2	85	140	132	3	5	85	130	101	5
06	158	0	4	95	150	129	4	4	80	130	95	6
07	154	2	2	90	140	121	4	4	80	130	69	14
08	152	2	2	100	160	113	8	6	95	145	65	19
09	152	2	3	110	160	111	8	4	115	180	69	14
10	152	2	4	110	170	111	7	6	130	200	67	12
11	152	2	4	110	170	112	5	5	130	210	74	9
12	151	3	3	130	190	113	4	6	130	200	71	6
13	152	1	3	120	195	115	2	5	125	200	71	9
14	152	2	2	110	180	115	4	3	115	195	69	14
15	152	3	2	100	165	115	3	5	90	165	68	8
16	152	4	2	85	145	113	4	4	95	150	71	9
17	154	2	2	80	135	113	7	2	95	150	83	7
18	153	3	1	70	120	117	9	3	105	180	89	9
19	154	2	2	70	115	125	4	5	100	170	95	8
20	156	2	2	70	120	129	6	6	100	165	99	10
21	156	2	2	70	110	129	5	4	80	145	102	6
22	156	2	2	65	100	131	2	6	70	120	103	4
23	156	2	2	65	100	131	3	4	75	125	103	5

Fam = median value of effective antenna noise in db above ktb

Du = ratio of upper decile to median in db

Df = ratio of median to lower decile in db

Vdm = median deviation of average voltage in db below mean power

Ldm = median deviation of average logarithm in db below mean power

CGRA-45-14

RN-13

MONTH-HOUR VALUES OF RADIO NOISE

Station Enköping, Sweden

Lat. 59.5N Long. 17.3 E

Month April

19 61

Hour (LST)	Frequency (Mc)																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
	.013				.051				.160				.495				2.5				5				10				20																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																			
	F _m		D _u		V _{dm}		L _{dm}		F _m		D _u		V _{dm}		L _{dm}		F _m		D _u		V _{dm}		L _{dm}		F _m		D _u		V _{dm}		L _{dm}		F _m		D _u		V _{dm}		L _{dm}																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									
	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u	F _m	D _u

F_m = median value of effective antenna noise in db above ktb

D_u = ratio of upper decile to median in db

D_l = ratio of median to lower decile in db

V_{dm} = median deviation of average voltage in db below mean power

L_{dm} = median deviation of average logarithm in db below mean power

MONTH-HOUR VALUES OF RADIO NOISE

Station Enköping, Sweden Lat. 59.5 N Long. 17.3 E Month May 19 61

Hour (LST)	Frequency (Mc)																			
	.013					.051					.160					.495				
	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm
00	152	3	2	9.0	150	124	3	6	9.0	140	104	6	4	6.0	110	72	10	7	6.0	95
01	152	2	2	10.0	16.0	122	5	7	11.0	16.5	106	6	8			70	10	8	6.0	9.0
02	152	2	2	10.0	16.0	118	6	4	10.5	15.5	104	6	8			64	7	6	6.5	9.5
03	152	2	2	11.0	17.0	114	3	6	10.0	15.5	84	22	8			52	9	5	4.0	5.0
04	149	3	1	11.0	17.0	110	6	6	12.0	18.0	78	8	8	3.5	7.5	54	6	6	1.5	3.5
05	148	2	3	11.0	17.5	105	8	7	13.0	19.0	80	6	6	4.0	7.0	54	4	4	2.0	4.0
06	148	2	4	11.0	17.5	103	9	9	12.0	18.0	84	5	5	9	4.0	8.0	52	6	2	3.0
07	146	4	2	10.0	16.0	106	9	12	13.5	20.5	80	8	6	5.0	8.0	52	5	2	2.5	5.0
08	146	5	2	12.0	17.5	106	9	10	15.0	21.0	80	8	4	5.0	7.5	54	2	4	3.0	5.0
09	148	4	2	13.0	19.0	109			16.5	23.0	83			7.0	8.5	52	4	2		
10	150	5	4	13.0	19.0	117	7	9	15.5	22.0	84	11	2	5.5	9.5	56	6	6	3.0	5.0
11	154	4	6	11.0	16.5	118	8	6	13.5	21.5	86	15	6	11.0	14.5	56	16	6	2.0	5.0
12	156	2	8	12.5	18.0	124	6	12	14.0	20.5	88	16	8	6.0	9.5	56	20	6	4.0	7.0
13	156	4	6	11.5	17.5	127	5	11	12.0	19.0	92	16	10	9.0	15.0	56	24	4	6.5	9.0
14	156	4	4	10.5	16.0	128	6	12	12.0	19.0	92	17	10	9.0	14.5	58	20	5	5.0	7.5
15	157	5	5	9.5	14.5	125	7	7	12.0	19.5	92	16	10	10.0	16.0	58	21	4	4.0	7.0
16	156	6	4	9.0	13.5	122	11	6	11.0	18.0	90	18	8	8.0	13.0	60	20	7	7.0	12.5
17	154	8	4	8.0	12.0	120	14	6	12.0	18.5	90	17	11	11.0	17.0	59	16	6	10.0	14.0
18	152	7	3	9.0	13.0	120	11	7	12.0	19.0	85	20	7	5.5	10.0	61	11	3	3.0	5.0
19	150	7	2	7.5	12.0	116	13	8	12.5	18.0	88	13	8	5.0	7.5	68	6	6	3.0	5.5
20	152	4	4	7.5	12.0	118	8	6	8.5	13.5	92	11	4	6.0	10.0	70	8	4	2.0	4.0
21	152	4	2	7.5	12.0	124	6	6	9.0	13.0	98	8	4	6.0	10.5	76	4	5	2.5	5.0
22	152	4	3	8.0	13.0	124	7	6	10.0	15.5	102	8	6	5.5	10.0	74	8	5	5.0	8.0
23	152	3	3	9.0	14.0	124	6	5	11.5	17.5	106	4	6	6.0	10.5	72	9	5	8.0	12.5

Fam = median value of effective antenna noise in db above ktb

Du = ratio of upper decile to median in db

Df = ratio of median to lower decile in db

Vdm = median deviation of average voltage in db below mean power

Ldm = median deviation of average logarithm in db below mean power

MONTH-HOUR VALUES OF RADIO NOISE

Station Front Royal, Virginia Lat. 38.8 N Long. 78.2 W Month March 19 61

Hour (LST)	Frequency (Mc)											
	.135				.500				2.5			
	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}
	5				10				20			
	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}
	D _u	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	D _u	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	D _u	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}
00	111	8 15			72	8 13			63	8 10		
01	111	8 14			73	6 14			63	8 10		
02	108	11 13			73	6 16			62	9 9		
03	108	10 14			73	6 16			61	10 8		
04	105	11 12			73	5 15			61	9 10		
05	105	11 12			73	6 17			59	11 10		
06	96	10 10			59	13 7			58	8 8		
07	94	9 8			52	7 8			50	7 7		
08	92	11 5			43	7 5			42	7 5		
09	94	11 7			38	4 4			39	5 5		
10	93	12 7			34	4 2			36	4 4		
11	94	11 8			34	7 4			33	4 2		
12	96	12 8			32	6 4			30	7 1		
13	96	14 7			33	6 5			31	7 2		
14	96	14 7			33	6 4			34	4 4		
15	98	10 8			34	6 3			36	7 5		
16	96	13 7			39	7 4			43	10 5		
17	97	13 8			46	16 5			52	8 7		
18	101	12 11			60	10 8			62	6 9		
19	107	7 15			80	9 15			65	5 8		
20	107	9 14			83	11 12			65	6 8		
21	109	10 15			85	10 12			65	6 8		
22	110	10 14			86	11 10			65	7 8		
23	112	9 15			89	8 11			65	7 8		

F_{am} = median value of effective antenna noise in db above ktb

D_u = ratio of upper decile to median in db

D_g = ratio of median to lower decile in db

V_{dm} = median deviation of average voltage in db below mean power

L_{dm} = median deviation of average logarithm in db below mean power

MONTH-HOUR VALUES OF RADIO NOISE

Station Front Royal, Virginia at. 38.8 N Long. 78.2 W

Month April 19 61

Frequency (Mc)																															
.135								.500								2.5				5				10				20			
Hour (LST)	F _m	D _f	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _m	D _f	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _m	D _f	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _m	D _f	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _m	D _f	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _m	D _f	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _m	D _f	V _{dm}	L _{dm}			
00	109	9	10		88	10	13		73	9	11		62	8	8		44	7	3		23	1	1								
01	109	10	11		89	8	11		72	10	10		63	7	7		44	9	3		24	0	2								
02	109	9	11		87	10	10		72	9	10		61	7	6		44	4	4		24	0	2								
03	108	9	11		87	10	10		72	9	11		60	8	6		43	4	3		24	0	2								
04	107	9	10		83	10	9		71	7	10		58	7	5		41	4	2		24	0	2								
05	97	14	5		69	12	8		62	10	7		57	8	5		41	3	3		24	0	2								
06	92	17	5		61	10	7		46	12	5		51	7	8		44	6	4		23	1	1								
07	93	17	6		60	10	6		40	12	4		41	12	5		43	9	4		24	1	2								
08	94	15	7		61	10	4		32	5	3		33	10	4		41	7	4		23	2	1								
09	93	15	7		61	8	4		30	3	2		29	10	2		39	9	3		23	2	1								
10	95	9	9		61	7	4		30	2	2		27	7	2		38	7	2		23	1	1								
11	94	11	8		61	9	4		30	5	3		26	6	1		37	6	2		23	1	1								
12	94	13	8		60	9	3		30	6	4		26	5	1		40	6	4		22	3	1								
13	94	18	8		61	10	5		30	8	2		27	8	2		41	6	4		22	5	1								
14	95	20	8		61	19	5		30	16	3		27	15	2		42	8	4		23	4	2								
15	95	22	7		62	20	6		30	18	2		30	15	4		45	5	5		24	2	2								
16	95	21	7		61	23	4		36	17	4		39	16	5		48	4	6		26	2	2								
17	97	17	9		62	17	4		42	14	8		48	13	8		50	5	4		26	4	2								
18	99	17	10		65	19	7		54	14	10		57	11	8		52	6	5		26	5	1								
19	103	13	11		73	19	12		64	12	9		61	10	7		54	4	6		26	5	2								
20	107	13	12		81	15	12		70	10	11		63	8	9		51	6	5		24	3	2								
21	107	14	8		85	14	12		70	12	11		63	9	9		49	7	4		23	2	2								
22	108	12	8		86	11	11		72	9	11		64	7	10		47	6	3		23	1	1								
23	108	9	9		87	10	13		72	10	10		63	8	9		45	5	3		23	1	1								

F_{eff} = median value of effective antenna noise in db above kTb

D_{11} = ratio of upper decile to median in db

D_2 = ratio of median to lower decile in db

V_{dev} = median deviation of average voltage in db below mean power

v_{dm} = median deviation of average voltage in dB below mean power
L_{dm} = median deviation of average logarithm in dB below mean power

MONTH-HOUR VALUES OF RADIO NOISE

Station Front Royal, Virginia Lat. 38.8 N Long. 78.2 W Month May 19 61

Hour (LST)	Frequency (Mc)											
	135				500				2.5			
	F _{am}	D _u	D _l	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _u	D _l	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _u
00	113	9	7			89	7	10			75	7
01	113	8	7			88	10	10			74	7
02	113	8	8			88	11	9			75	5
03	112	10	8			87	11	8			74	7
04	112	8	8			84	9	7			73	7
05	98	14	5			63	8	8			56	9
06	96	12	6			59	13	7			47	8
07	95	11	5			60	8	5			39	8
08	93	11	4			62	4	5			36	3
09	95	8	6			62	6	4			30	5
10	95	11	6			61	8	3			30	4
11	96	11	6			61	9	3			30	5
12	96	12	5			61	7	3			29	4
13	98	13	6			63	10	5			29	8
14	98	14	6			64	16	6			30	16
15	100	19	10			64	23	6			30	23
16	100	24	10			63	29	5			35	27
17	102	20	11			63	31	6			39	26
18	102	21	11			64	30	6			50	23
19	103	21	9			68	27	7			64	16
20	108	14	7			78	20	9			70	12
21	112	9	6			85	12	11			73	7
22	114	7	8			87	8	13			74	6
23	113	10	6			87	9	10			74	6

F_{am} = median value of effective antenna noise in db above ktb

D_u = ratio of upper decile to median in db

D_l = ratio of median to lower decile in db

V_{dm} = median deviation of average voltage in db below mean power

L_{dm} = median deviation of average logarithm in db below mean power

MONTH-HOUR VALUES OF RADIO NOISE

Station Kekaha (Kauai), T. H. Lat. 22.0 N Long. 159.7 W

Month March 1961

Hour (LST)	Frequency (Mc)																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
	.013						.051						.160						.495						2.5						5						10						20																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
	F _m		D _g	L _{dm}		V _{dm}	F _m		D _g	L _{dm}		V _{dm}	F _m		D _g	L _{dm}		V _{dm}	F _m		D _g	L _{dm}		V _{dm}	F _m		D _g	L _{dm}		V _{dm}	F _m		D _g	L _{dm}		V _{dm}	F _m		D _g	L _{dm}		V _{dm}	F _m		D _g	L _{dm}		V _{dm}	F _m		D _g	L _{dm}		V _{dm}	F _m		D _g	L _{dm}		V _{dm}	F _m		D _g	L _{dm}		V _{dm}	F _m		D _g	L _{dm}		V _{dm}	F _m		D _g	L _{dm}		V _{dm}	F _m		D _g	L _{dm}		V _{dm}	F _m		D _g	L _{dm}		V _{dm}	F _m		D _g	L _{dm}		V _{dm}	F _m		D _g	L _{dm}		V _{dm}	F _m		D _g	L _{dm}		V _{dm}	F _m		D _g	L _{dm}		V _{dm}	F _m		D _g	L _{dm}		V _{dm}	F _m		D _g	L _{dm}		V _{dm}	F _m		D _g	L _{dm}		V _{dm}	F _m		D _g	L _{dm}		V _{dm}	F _m		D _g	L _{dm}		V _{dm}	F _m		D _g	L _{dm}		V _{dm}	F _m		D _g	L _{dm}		V _{dm}	F _m		D _g	L _{dm}		V _{dm}	F _m		D _g	L _{dm}		V _{dm}	F _m		D _g	L _{dm}		V _{dm}	F _m		D _g	L _{dm}		V _{dm}	F _m		D _g	L _{dm}		V _{dm}	F _m		D _g	L _{dm}		V _{dm}	F _m		D _g	L _{dm}		V _{dm}	F _m		D _g	L _{dm}		V _{dm}	F _m		D _g	L _{dm}		V _{dm}	F _m		D _g	L _{dm}		V _{dm}	F _m		D _g	L _{dm}		V _{dm}	F _m		D _g	L _{dm}		V _{dm}	F _m		D _g	L _{dm}		V _{dm}	F _m		D _g	L _{dm}		V _{dm}	F _m		D _g	L _{dm}		V _{dm}	F _m		D _g	L _{dm}		V _{dm}	F _m		D _g	L _{dm}		V _{dm}	F _m		D _g	L _{dm}		V _{dm}	F _m		D _g	L _{dm}		V _{dm}	F _m		D _g	L _{dm}		V _{dm}	F _m		D _g	L _{dm}		V _{dm}	F _m		D _g	L _{dm}		V _{dm}	F _m		D _g	L _{dm}		V _{dm}	F _m		D _g	L _{dm}		V _{dm}	F _m		D _g	L _{dm}		V _{dm}	F _m		D _g	L _{dm}		V _{dm}	F _m		D _g	L _{dm}		V _{dm}	F _m		D _g	L _{dm}		V _{dm}	F _m		D _g	L _{dm}		V _{dm}	F _m		D _g	L _{dm}		V _{dm}	F _m		D _g	L _{dm}		V _{dm}	F _m		D _g	L _{dm}		V _{dm}	F _m		D _g	L _{dm}		V _{dm}	F _m		D _g	L _{dm}		V _{dm}	F _m		D _g	L _{dm}		V _{dm}	F _m		D _g	L _{dm}		V _{dm}	F _m		D _g	L _{dm}		V _{dm}	F _m		D _g	L _{dm}		V _{dm}	F _m		D _g	L _{dm}		V _{dm}	F _m		D _g	L _{dm}		V _{dm}	F _m		D _g	L _{dm}		V _{dm}	F _m		D _g	L _{dm}		V _{dm}	F _m		D _g	L _{dm}		V _{dm}	F _m		D _g	L _{dm}		V _{dm}	F _m		D _g	L _{dm}		V _{dm}	F _m		D _g	L _{dm}		V _{dm}	F _m		D _g	L _{dm}		V _{dm}	F _m		D _g	L _{dm}		V _{dm}	F _m		D _g	L _{dm}		V _{dm}	F _m		D _g	L _{dm}		V _{dm}	F _m		D _g	L _{dm}		V _{dm}	F _m		D _g	L _{dm}		V _{dm}	F _m		D _g	L _{dm}		V _{dm}	F _m		D _g	L _{dm}		V _{dm}	F _m		D _g	L _{dm}		V _{dm}	F _m		D _g	L _{dm}		V _{dm}	F _m		D _g	L _{dm}		V _{dm}	F _m		D _g	L _{dm}		V _{dm}	F _m		D _g	L _{dm}		V _{dm}	F _m		D _g	L _{dm}		V _{dm}	F _m		D _g	L _{dm}		V _{dm}	F _m		D _g	L _{dm}		V _{dm}	F _m		D _g	L _{dm}		V _{dm}	F _m		D _g	L _{dm}		V _{dm}	F _m		D _g	L _{dm}		V _{dm}	F _m		D _g	L _{dm}		V _{dm}	F _m		D _g	L _{dm}		V _{dm}	F _m		D _g	L _{dm}		V _{dm}	F _m		D _g	L _{dm}		V _{dm}	F _m	

F_m = median value of effective antenna noise in db above k1b

D_g = ratio of upper decile to median in db

V_{dm} = ratio of median to lower decile in db

L_{dm} = median deviation of average voltage in db below mean power

L_{dm} = median deviation of average logarithm in db below mean power

UCSAR-852-A

RN-13

MONTH-HOUR VALUES OF RADIO NOISE

Station Kekaha(Kauai), T. H. Lat. 22. 0N Long. 159. 7W

Month April 19 61

Hour (LST)	Frequency (Mc)																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
	.013				.051				.160				.495				2.5				5				10				20																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																			
	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	F _{am}		D ₂	V

F_{am} = median value of effective antenna noise in db above k1b

D₂ = ratio of upper decile to median in db

V_{dm} = ratio of median to lower decile in db

V_{dm} = median deviation of average voltage in db below mean power

L_{dm} = median deviation of average logarithm in db below mean power

MONTH-HOUR VALUES OF RADIO NOISE

Station Kekaha(Kauai), T. H. Lat. 22. 0 N Long. 159. 7 W Month May 19 61

Hour (LST)	Frequency (Mc)											
	.013				.051				.160			
	F _{am}	D _z	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _z	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _z	V _{dm}	L _{dm}
00	153	3	3	80	135	125	8	4	90	160	99	11
01	159	2	2	85	140	127	6	6	95	165	100	10
02	154	4	2	80	145	126	9	3	100	170	100	8
03	152	4	2	90	155	127	8	4	110	175	100	10
04	152	4	2	100	160	127	6	6	105	175	100	8
05	152	4	2	100	175	127	6	4	100	170	100	6
06	152	4	2	100	165	120	5	5	95	160	80	6
07	150	4	4	100	165	113	10	6	115	175	72	6
08	148	4	2	90	155	103	16	2	90	140	72	6
09	148	2	2	100	160	101	16	4	80	120	72	8
10	148	2	2	95	155	103	15	4	100	150	72	8
11	148	2	2	100	160	103	18	2	100	140	72	10
12	148	2	2	95	160	105	13	2	100	170	71	7
13	148	0	2	100	160	105	12	4	85	140	72	4
14	148	3	2	105	160	105	13	4	80	140	72	12
15	146	2	2	95	160	103	18	4	100	150	72	4
16	146	5	2	105	165	101	18	4	80	130	72	8
17	146	2	2	110	175	103	13	6	70	125	71	11
18	146	2	4	95	160	101	11	5	75	100	72	10
19	146	2	2	85	150	111	10	6	70	130	86	9
20	146	4	0	80	140	117	15	4	70	130	90	8
21	150	2	2	80	135	119	13	2	90	160	92	8
22	150	4	0	75	130	122	11	4	85	155	96	6
23	152	2	2	75	130	123	9	5	95	165	98	4

F_{am} = median value of effective antenna noise in db above ktb

D_z = ratio of upper decile to median in db

V_{dm} = ratio of median to lower decile in db

F_{am} = median deviation of average voltage in db below mean power

L_{dm} = median deviation of average logarithm in db below mean power

MONTH-HOUR VALUES OF RADIO NOISE

Station Ohira, Japan Lat. 35.6 N Long. 140.5 E Month March 19 61

Hour (LST)	Frequency (Mc)											
	.013				.051				.160			
	Fam	D ₂	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	Fam	D ₂	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	Fam	D ₂	V _{dm}	L _{dm}
00	153	2	4	9.0 13.5	128	4	4	10.0 16.5	106	5	6	9.0 15.0
01	153	2	3	9.0 14.0	129	3	5	10.5 17.0	105	6	4	8.0 15.0
02	153	3	2	9.0 14.0	128	7	3	10.5 17.0	105	8	5	9.0 16.0
03	153	2	4	10.5 16.0	128	4	4	10.0 16.5	102	10	2	9.0 16.0
04	153	2	4	11.0 16.0	128	6	4	11.5 19.5	102	9	6	8.5 14.5
05	153	4	4	10.5 16.0	126	6	6	10.0 16.0	98	7	6	11.0 18.0
06	151	2	2	10.0 15.0	117	10	5	9.5 14.5	86	10	6	7.0 11.5
07	149	4	4	10.0 15.5	112	10	4	9.0 13.0	75	17	5	7.0 11.5
08	149	4	4	10.5 16.0	106	16	4	9.0 13.0	78	10	8	7.0 13.0
09	149	4	4	12.0 17.5	108	7	5	8.0 11.5	76			8.0 12.0
10	148	5	3	14.0 19.0	110	10	5	12.5 18.5	76	17	7	7.0 10.5
11	147	4	2	14.0 19.5	108	12	4	12.5 18.0	78	14	10	5.5 12.0
12	147	2	4	13.5 18.0	110	6	5	11.5 17.5	76	14	8	6.0 9.5
13	147	3	2	12.5 18.0	110	4	2	11.0 16.0	78	10	8	7.0 11.0
14	149	0	4	12.5 18.0	112	7	4	10.0 15.5	78	7	5	6.0 10.5
15	151	1	4	11.5 17.5	112	6	4	10.5 16.0	79	10	7	11.0 15.5
16	151	3	2	10.0 16.0	112	9	5	10.0 14.0	78	16	5	5.0 7.0
17	151	3	2	9.0 15.0	112	7	5	10.0 14.5	84	9	8	8.5 12.5
18	151	3	2	8.5 14.0	116	6	5	10.5 15.0	91	7	7	11.0 18.0
19	153	2	2	9.0 14.0	120	5	2	10.0 16.0	96	9	4	10.0 17.0
20	153	4	2	9.0 15.0	125	2	4	9.0 14.5	100	5	4	8.0 14.0
21	153	3	2	9.5 14.5	126	4	3	9.5 16.5	102	6	6	7.5 13.0
22	153	2	2	9.5 14.0	127	3	3	11.5 18.5	102	6	4	8.0 13.0
23	153	3	2	9.5 15.0	128	2	4	10.0 17.5	104	6	4	8.0 14.0

F_{am} = median value of effective antenna noise in μ b above ktb

D₂ = ratio of upper decile to median in db

V_{dm} = ratio of median to lower decile in db

V_{dm} = median deviation of average voltage in db below mean power

L_{dm} = median deviation of average logarithm in db below mean power

MONTH-HOUR VALUES OF RADIO NOISE

Station Ohira, Japan

Lat. 35.6°N Long. 140.5°E

Month April

19 61

Frequency (Mc)																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
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Hour (LST)	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm	Fam	Du	Df	Vdm	Ldm																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
00	152	6	4	6.0	10.5	128	4	2	8.0	12.5	103	8	2	5.5	11.0	82	11	7	5.5	10.0	54	8	4	6.0	8.0	48	6	4	2.5	5.0	25	1	1	1.5	3.0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									
01	152	6	4	6.5	11.0	130	4	6	7.0	11.5	107	4	6	6.0	11.0	83	12	7	6.5	11.5	56	6	4	5.0	8.0	48	4	4	2.5	4.5	24	2	0	1.5	3.5																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									
02	152	4	4	6.5	11.0	130	4	4	7.5	12.0	106	5	5	7.0	12.0	81	11	6	8.0	14.0	54	7	2	3.5	7.5	44	8	2	4.0	7.5	24	2	0	1.0	3.0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									
03	150	9	2	7.5	11.0	130	4	4	8.0	13.0	107	4	6	5.0	9.5	81	7	11	4.0	7.5	54	13	5	6.0	10.0	42	5	4	4.5	8.0	24	2	1	1.0	3.0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									
04	152	5	4	7.0	12.0	130	2	4	8.0	13.5	103	8	4	7.5	13.0	74	14	7	6.5	11.0	52	6	2	5.0	8.0	40	7	4	4.0	7.0	24	2	2	1.0	2.5																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									
05	150	5	2	7.0	12.0	122	4	6	6.0	10.5	93	6	9	8.0	12.0	68	7	5	3.0	6.5	49	10	8	4.5	7.5	54	6	4	2	3.0	6.0	24	2	2	1.0	3.0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
06	148	4	0	8.0	14.0	116	9	10	7.5	13.0	81	19	8	14.0	23.0	65	9	3	8.0	13.5	40	8	4	6.5	10.0	36	11	2	3.0	5.0	40	4	4	4.0	7.0	26	0	2	2.0	3.0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																				
07	148	5	0	8.0	14.0	112	12	11	7.5	12.0	83	23	9	*	*	65	3	3	5.0	10.0	36	6	3	7.0	10.0	30	8	2	6.0	9.0	26	3	2	*	2.0	4.0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
08	148	6	2	9.0	16.0	112	12	12	11.5	18.0	84	20	11	7.0	12.0	64	11	4	3.0	6.5	32	6	1	7.0	9.5	30	8	4	4.5	7.5	34	7	7	2.0	4.0	26	3	2	*	3.0	5.0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																			
09	150	2	4	10.0	15.5	108	*	*	12.0	18.0	81	*	*	10.5	17.5	65	*	6.0	11.0	34	2	4	4.5	7.0	56	26	2	5.0	7.0	26	*	*	3.0	5.0	24	*	3.0	5.0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																						
10	148	2	2	7.0	12.0	110	16	2	7.5	12.0	81	16	2	7.5	9.0	65	6	4	5.0	10.0	32	*	*	6.0	7.5	28	8	*	3.0	4.5	24	*	*	7.0	3.0	24	*	7.0	3.0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
11	148	8	4	9.5	14.5	112	20	4	12.5	20.0	81	25	10	6.0	11.0	64	11	6	7.0	1.5	32	20	2	5.0	7.0	28	6	2	5.5	8.5	28	10	5	3.0	4.5	24	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2

MONTH-HOUR VALUES OF RADIO NOISE

Station Ohira, Japan

Lat. 35.6 N Long. 140.5 E

May 19 61

Hour (LST)	Frequency (Mc)																																									
	.013					.051					.160					.545					2.5					5					10					20						
	F _m	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _m	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _m	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _m	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _m	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _m	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _m	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _m	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _m	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _m	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}		
00	154	5	4	6.5	115	126	4	4	9.5	140	105	4	6	8.0	130	82	7	8	7.0	110	56	6	2			56	5	8	4.0	6.0	45	5	3	1.5	3.5	24	2	0	1.5	3.0		
01	154	4	3	8.0	110	126	4	4	10.0	140	104	7	7	6.5	115	80	7	8	7.0	130	57	3	3	6.5	90	56	4	4	5.5	85	46	5	7			24	2	0	2.0	3.0		
02	154	6	2	8.0	130	127	3	5	8.0	140	105	7	6	6.5	120	80	10	10				56	6	2	6.5	100	56	6	4	5.5	70	42	4	4	5.0	75	24	3	0	1.0	2.0	
03	154	7	4	9.0	130	127	5	3	7.0	125	103	8	3	6.0	120	78	10	6	6.5	120	56	6	4	5.5	80	56	4	6	6.5	90	40	5	3	3.5	95	24	2	0	0.5	1.0		
04	152	6	2	8.5	130	126	4	4	8.0	135	100	8	4	7.0	125	66	6	6	6.5	100	54	6	4	8.5	120	56	4	4	5.5	85	40	3	4	5.0	70	24	2	1	1.0	2.0		
05	152	2	2	9.0	140	122	2	6	7.0	140	86	9	9	8.0	130	64	5	2	3.0	60	46	4	4			50	4	4	5.5	90	40	5	2			24	4	0	2.0	3.0		
06	150	4	0	9.0	155	114	10	6	11.0	185	82	11	14			66	5	4	3.0	55	40	5	3	9.0	110	40	6	4	5.0	85	35	5	2			24	4	0	1.0	2.5		
07	150	3	3	0.5	1.5	108	11	6	11.0	175	87	9	17	100	190	66	4	6	6.0	85	38	2	2	8.0	100	37	7	1	8.5	120	30	10	2			24	6	0				
08	150	4	4	10.5	170	110	12	7	14.0	200	79	16	8	8.5	145	65	5	5	4.5	75	32	3	3	7.0	80	38	3	9	7.5	70	28	4	4			24	4	2	2.5	3.0		
09	150	4	2	11.0	150	110	12	6	12.0	190	79				150	195	66		4.0	60	32	4	2	5.0	70	36	6	4	7.0	95	28					24		1.5	2.5			
10	150			14.0	205	114			14.0	230	80				120	190	66		5.0	85	32					30						26			1.0	2.5	24		0.5	2.0		
11	150	6	2	12.0	165	115	8	8	13.5	210	77	20	6	4.0	70	64	6	1	2.0	50	34	2	4			32	6	5	5.0	75	26	8	2			22	5	1	1.0	1.5		
12	150	4	2	13.0	185	114	10	4	14.0	205	76	21	6	8.0	120	69	3	4	4.5	75	32	3	2			32	6	5				25	8	3			22	5	1	1.0	1.5	
13	152	2	4	11.5	165	116	6	4	12.0	185	79	14	6	8.5	125	67	3	5	7.5	100	32	8	2	2.0	30	30	10	4				26	8	2			24	4	2	0.5	1.0	
14	152	4	4	11.0	160	118	10	4	11.5	175	82	10	6	8.5	130	68	6	5	3.0	55	32	8	4	2.5	55	30	14	4	5.5	80	28	7	1			24	7	2	2.0	4.0		
15	152	4	2	10.5	150	118	6	2	9.5	160	79	20	5	9.0	120	66	7	8	2.5	50	32	6	2	5.0	70	34	12	6	10.0	140	32	7	5			25	7	2	1.0	2.0		
16	154	6	2	9.5	140	119	9	4	8.5	140	81	16	7	7.5	115	66	14	4	3.5	70	36	9	3	6.0	80	39	6	9	6.0	90	38	4	6			27	3	3	2.0	3.5		
17	154	5	2	8.0	130	116	6	6	8.5	120	81	9	7	10.5	170	66	4	4	7.0	80	38	12	2	2.5	35	42	5	6	2.5	40	42	4	5			28	2	4	2.5	3.0		
18	154	4	2	7.5	110	112	10	4	10.0	140	85	10	7	8.0	130	69	10	5	3.0	60	42	7	4	5.5	85	50	6	5	3.5	50	44	4	5	5.0	75	28	2	4	0.5	1.0		
19	152	6	2	8.0	110	119	7	5	11.0	155	95	11	5	7.0	150	76	7	6	7.0	115	47	4	3	5.0	80	62	8	6				44	5	3	4.0	6.0	26	5	2	3.0	4.0	
20	156	4	3	11.0	145	126	5	4	8.5	125	101	9	5	6.0	105	80	8	4	6.5	120	54	5	6	6.5	100	70	6	2	8.5	140	44	6	2	3.5	6.0	26	2	2	2.5	4.0		
21	156	4	6	9.0	130	126	4	2	8.5	140	102	9	4	7.0	125	85	3	7	5.0	90	56	4	4	5.0	80	70	6	6	6.0	85	44	5	2			26	2	4	1.5	2.5		
22	156	4	5	9.0	135	126	6	4	9.5	125	103	8	2	7.5	120	88	6	8	6.0	80	58	5	5	6.5	100	68	6	2	7.5	130	44	5	4			26	0	4	2.5	3.5		
23	157	3	5	9.0	130	128	2	6	10.0	160	105	5	6	6.0	85	88	7	4	6.0	100	58	5	4	3.5	60	60	10	4	4.5	90	44	4	2			26	0	2	2.5	3.5		

F_m = median value of effective antenna noise in db above ktb
D_g = ratio of upper decile to median in db
V_{dm} = ratio of median to lower decile in db
L_{dm} = median deviation of average voltage in db below mean power
L_{dm} = median deviation of average logarithm in db below mean power

MONTH-HOUR VALUES OF RADIO NOISE

Station Pretoria, S. Africa

Lat. 25.8 S Long. 28.3 E

Month March

19 61

Hour (LST)	Frequency (Mc)											
	.051				.113				.246			
	F _{am}	D _u	D _z	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _u	D _z	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _u
00	131 8	13				117 10	12				104 9	10
01	131 6	18				115 11	14				102 11	10
02	129 7	11				115 10	16				98 12	10
03	129 6	18				113 10	17				98 10	14
04	129 6	21				113 8	19				97 5	13
05	127 8	20				109 10	19				90 11	12
06	122 9	20				99 16	20				74 20	4
07	119 14	21				97 19	18				70 26	0
08	120 11	20				99 19	20				70 24	0
09	121					99					70 26	0
10	119 14	14				99 16	20				75 17	5
11	123 8	8				101 13	18				79 14	9
12	127 8	16				103 17	16				82 22	12
13	130 9	14				111 14	15				90 17	18
14	131 10	6				115 12	12				92 21	15
15	131 10	6				117 14	8				98 15	17
16	131 10	4				116 11	11				96 12	12
17	131 10	4				115 10	4				95 13	9
18	133 8	8				116 11	12				96 14	10
19	133 6	10				118 7	11				100 8	8
20	133 6	12				118 9	7				104 8	5
21	133 6	12				117 8	12				104 8	9
22	133 6	16				117 8	13				104 8	12
23	131 10	14				116 7	13				104 8	8

F_{am} = median value of effective antenna noise in db above ktb

D_u = ratio of upper decile to median in db

D_z = ratio of median to lower decile in db

V_{dm} = median deviation of average voltage in db below mean power

L_{dm} = median deviation of average logarithm in db below mean power

MONTH-HOUR VALUES OF RADIO NOISE

Station Pretoria, S. Africa Lat. 25.8 S Long. 28.3 E Month April 19 61

Hour (LST)	Frequency (Mc)																																															
	.051						.113						.246						.545						2.5						5						10						20					
	F _{am}		D _f	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _u	D _f	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}		D _u	D _f	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}		D _u	D _f	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}		D _u	D _f	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}		D _u	D _f	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}		D _u	D _f	V _{dm}	L _{dm}								
	F _{am}	D _u	D _f	V _{dm}	L _{dm}		F _{am}	D _u	D _f	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _u	D _f	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _u	D _f	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _u	D _f	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _u	D _f	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _u	D _f	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _u	D _f	V _{dm}	L _{dm}							
00	131	6	4			117	11	7			105	8	6			93	9	6			62	5	6			54	8	2			30	6	5			20	0	0										
01	131	6	6			119	9	9			105	8	7			95	6	10			63	4	6			56	4	5			33	2	9			20	0	0										
02	131	6	4			117	11	6			105	10	6			91	10	4			60	8	2			55	4	5			30	8	5			20	0	0										
03	131	8	4			117	8	6			103	8	6			91	6	6			62	8	4			55	4	4			30	5	8			20	1	0										
04	129	12	2			117	10	8			102	11	6			90					62	9	4			54	8	2			25	10	5			20	4	0										
05	127	10	4			113	11	3			95	15	7			85	8	10			62	8	6			54	5	2			25	9	5			20	0	0										
06	123	13	4			103	18	5			78	26	7			59	12	0			50	15	12			51	5	5			30	8	2			20	2	0										
07	123	9	11			103	16	10			77	25	6			59	18	0			37	15	8			41	10	8			30	5	5			20	2	0										
08	117					102	7	11			75					59	9	0			32	16	2			34	8	8			27	5	5			20	4	0										
09	119					105					77					59	22	0			31					*					25	5	5			20	5	0										
10	120					103	12	13			73	24	2			59	14	0			32	11	8			28	12	6			24	6	15			20	1	0										
11	119	12	4			105	14	15			75	27	4			59	7	0			32	10	6			26	14	4			23	10	11			20	2	0										
12	125	15	6			105	17	13			77	23	6			59	35	0			32	21	10			26	18	5			24	5	14			20	2	0										
13	127	11	7			107	21	14			83	30	12			61	29	2			32	26	8			28	15	6			26	9	5			22	5	2										
14	131	10	4			109	20	13			86	28	15			61	36	2			34	21	12			31	20	8			30	8	15			25	2	5										
15	129	12	9			109	21	11			87	29	16			63	35	4			33	29	11			36	15	9			33	6	8			25	2	5										
16	129	12	8			111	15	14			87	24	16			63	20	4			38	22	16			44	9	11			35	5	26			28	2	8										
17	130	8	11			112	13	15			85	22	11			77	14	13			52	8	10			46	8	6			37	4	6			25	4	5										
18	131	9	10			113	12	9			95	15	23			89	8	30			62	8	9			62	5	6			37	2	25			22	2	2										
19	131	11	2			117	11	10			103	8	8			94	8	6			66	6	5			57	6	6			35	8	15			20	6	0										
20	134	9	5			117	11	6			106	7	9			95	11	6			67	5	5			56	6	2			33	11	21			20	1	0										
21	133	6	6			117	11	6			107	6	6			96	6	7			64	6	4			56	4	4			35	6	9			20	0	0										
22	133	4	2			119	8	9			109	6	9			97	6	8			64	5	2			56	5	4			35	4	5			20	0	0										
23	131	8	5			119	10	10			105	8	7			95					64	5	8			54	6	2			29	5	6			20	0	0										

F_{am} = median value of effective antenna noise in db above ktb

D_u = ratio of upper decile to median in db

D_f = ratio of median to lower decile in db

V_{dm} = median deviation of average voltage in db below mean power

L_{dm} = median deviation of average logarithm in db below mean power

MONTH-HOUR VALUES OF RADIO NOISE

Station Pretoria, S. Africa Lat. 25.8 S Long. 28.3 E Month January 19 61

Hour (LS)	.051					.113					.246					.545					2.5					5					10					20				
	F _{am}	D _u	D _l	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _u	D _l	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _u	D _l	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _u	D _l	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _u	D _l	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _u	D _l	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _u	D _l	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _u	D _l	V _{dm}	L _{dm}
00	133	13	7			115	11	11			101	14	8			93	13	10				64	9	8			54	12	4			43	9	4			18	13	1	
01	133	12	6			114	13	9			103	12	8			95	9	11				63	7	5			54	4	4			41	6	2			18	9	1	
02	134	7	8			115	10	8			103	9	8			91	14	8				64	8	6			54	8	4			41	4	6			18	4	1	
03	133	7	8			115	6	10			105	6	9			91	13	9				62	8	6			52	10	2			39	3	4			18	3	2	
04	132	9	10			113	8	8			91	12	6			87	13	11				61	7	7			52	8	4			37	4	8			18	3	2	
05	129	11	11			105	18	8			85	26	13			65	29	8				58	8	15			52	4	6			37	6	6			18	6	2	
06	123	14	5			93	27	14			71	36	4			59	26	2				44	14	8			40	12	6			38	3	3			20	1	2	
07	121	17	12			94	25	18			69	36	2			59	26	2				38	19	5			32	16	8			35	4	6			20	5	2	
08	120	16	9			92	26	18			69	32	2			59	20	2				34	10	2			26	20	4			29	8	4			20	4	2	
09	116	16	6			84	30	9			69	31	2			57	28	0				34	4	2			24	17	2			29	8	10			20	4	2	
10	117	18	8			89	29	11			79	27	12			64	25	7				36	11	6			26	12	6			25	10	4			20	6	2	
11	127	12	10			107	17	21			91	24	24			67	31	10				38	18	8			24	18	3			29	8	7			22	2	4	
12	132	11	9			112	15	19			99	19	32			71	33	14				38	29	7			26	23	4			34	5	11			21	5	3	
13	136	9	7			115	11	18			98	22	25			79	25	22				46	22	14			26	26	4			35	7	8			24	4	4	
14	135	11	7			117	14	18			103	16	28			85	20	28				40	28	6			28	24	6			37	6	6			24	4	2	
15	138	9	11			119	11	20			105	15	27			85	20	28				48	20	14			32	22	10			39	4	6			24	5	2	
16	137	10	12			119	12	19			107	15	30			88	19	31				52	16	18			46	8	20			43	4	6			26	4	4	
17	140	10	15			121	11	20			105	18	30			87	22	30				57	19	13			46	14	14			45	4	4			26	7	4	
18	137	14	10			119	14	19			106	15	22			89	20	21				59	13	11			52	6	8			45	2	2			25	5	3	
19	138	12	11			118	15	12			105	15	11			93	13	15				66	6	10			58	6	8			47	3	3			24	2	2	
20	136	11	7			119	10	11			107	10	10			94	9	10				68	6	10			58	6	6			47	2	2			24	2	4	
21	135	10	6			116	12	17			103	12	6			93	12	6				66	7	6			56	8	4			45	6	3			21	4	3	
22	135	6	8			114	12	6			101	17	5			93	12	8				66	7	6			56	8	4			45	4	6			20	6	2	
23	134	11	7			113	13	8			105	10	11			97	8	14				66	7	6			54	12	4			41	8	8			18	5	0	

F_{am} = median value of effective antenna noise in db above ktb

D_u = ratio of upper decile to median in db

D_l = ratio of median to lower decile in db

V_{dm} = median deviation of average voltage in db below mean power

L_{dm} = median deviation of average logarithm in db below mean power

This sheet is a correction for corresponding sheet appearing in Technical Note No. 18-9.

12704-48-1-A

RN-13

MONTH-HOUR VALUES OF RADIO NOISE

Station Pretoria, S. Africa Lat. 25.8 S Long. 28.3 E Month February 1961

Hour (LST)	Frequency (Mc)																			
	.051					.113					.246					.545				
	F _{am}	D _z	V _{dm}	L _{dm}		F _{am}	D _z	V _{dm}	L _{dm}		F _{am}	D _z	V _{dm}	L _{dm}		F _{am}	D _z	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	
00	133 4 8					116 8 10					103 6 12					91 8 10				
01	131 6 8					114 10 8					101 8 12					91 6 11				
02	131 6 8					113 9 8					99 10 10					87 10 8				
03	131 4 9					114 6 10					97 8 6					87 8 8				
04	129 6 8					112 8 8					97 8 9					87 6 12				
05	127 4 8					108 6 8					85 10 8					67 14 10				
06	119 10 7					92 20 8					65 24 0					55 10 0				
07	117 8 8					90 18 12					65 20 0					55 6 0				
08	113 7 6					85 18 9					65 16 0					57 2 2				
09						84 20 6					66 17 1					55 3 0				
10	113 8 8					89 17 9					67 8 2					59 6 2				
11	119 8 12					94 18 6					73 22 8					59 18 4				
12	123 12 6					108 12 16					82 23 15					60 33 5				
13	131 8 9					112 16 16					93 21 26					79 20 24				
14	135 8 10					116 16 14					99 18 24					87 14 32				
15	138 7 13					120 10 16					104 11 30					88 15 31				
16	139 10 12					119 17 12					103 16 24					89 10 30				
17	135 13 8					125 11 19					106 15 29					91 20 32				
18	138 8 9					122 10 15					104 13 17					89 15 12				
19	135 10 8					120 12 10					103 12 8					93 10 8				
20	135 6 8					120 8 10					103 10 10					95 8 8				
21	133 6 6					118 8 8					101 10 10					93 10 6				
22	134 5 8					117 7 9					102 9 9					95 4 10				
23	133 4 8					118 6 12					103 6 12					95 4 10				

F_{am} = median value of effective antenna noise in db above ktb

D_z = ratio of upper decile to median in db

V_{dm} = ratio of median to lower decile in db

L_{dm} = median deviation of average voltage in db below mean power

L_{dm} = median deviation of average logarithm in db below mean power

This sheet is a correction for corresponding sheet appearing in Technical Note No. 18-9.

USCIB-MS-14

RN-13

MONTH-HOUR VALUES OF RADIO NOISE

Station Rabat, Morocco

Lat. 33.9 N Long. 6.8 W

Month March

19 61

Hour (LST)	Frequency (Mc)											
	.013				.051				.160			
	F _m	D _z	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _m	D _z	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _m	D _z	V _{dm}	L _{dm}
00	154 5 11	126 8 5			110 9 5	84 13 6			60 10 8	56 4 2		
01	154 5 9	126 12 3			112 8 4	86 12 10			56 12 7	56 5 2		
02	154 5 9	126 10 4			112 8 7	86 7 12			58 13 6	58 4 4		
03	154 4 22	127 6 5			112 6 11	84 8 9			57 10 8	56 7 2		
04	154 5 7	126 6 4			110 9 9	82 8 13			56 10 2	58 2 4		
05	154 5 8	126 5 4			110 8 10	78 9 9			58 8 6	58 0 4		
06	154 4 9	122 8 6			96 14 9	66 14 9			56 10 4	56 2 4		
07	150 4 11	114 4 8			98 5 18	61 14 8			46 13 11	47 7 5		
08	150 4 4	112 16 6			98 10 4	66 8 8			38 12 8	35 11 5		
09	150 4 5	112 13 6			98 4 8	66 8 6			35 12 9	32 10 2		
10	150 4 6	114 10 6			98 8 10	62 11 8			32 8 4	30 8 6		
11	150 3 7	114 9 4			100 4 10	59 17 5			32 7 5	30 4 10		
12	152 2 8	115 8 5			103 6 12	68 15 12			32 11 5	30 5 7		
13	152 2 8	116 11 6			102 10 10	65 14 7			32 13 4	28 14 8		
14	152 4 7	116 19 6			98 16 6	66 29 14			34 18 5	32 18 12		
15	152 6 8	115 20 7			97 24 11	64 22 12			34 20 8	39 16 12		
16	152 6 8	111 28 7			100 24 15	68 36 12			34 14 4	36 9 8		
17	152 6 8	114 22 12			97 25 15	70 29 6			39 29 9	48 14 10		
18	152 4 10	114 16 6			104 11 6	78 12 9			46 17 10	52 9 6		
19	152 4 8	122 5 6			106 4 8	82 10 10			56 9 8	52 8 2		
20	153 3 7	122 6 4			104 8 4	84 8 11			58 8 9	54 7 3		
21	152 4 6	124 2 6			106 6 6	86 7 10			60 10 9	54 5 2		
22	154 4 8	124 6 6			110 4 10	86 8 7			58 6 5	56 2 2		
23	154 2 6	126 5 4			110 5 6	86 9 9			58 12 5	56 3 2		

F_m = median value of effective antenna noise in db above ktb

D_z = ratio of upper decile to median in db

D_z = ratio of median to lower decile in db

V_{dm} = median deviation of average voltage in db below mean power

L_{dm} = median deviation of average logarithm in db below mean power

1500-10-1-1

RN-13

MONTH-HOUR VALUES OF RADIO NOISE

Station Rabat, Morocco Lat. 33.9N Long. 6.8 W Month May 19 61

Hour (LST)	Frequency (Mc)											
	.051				.160				.495			
	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}
00	.103				.2.5				5			
	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}
	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du
01	10				10				20			
	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}
	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du
02	10				10				20			
	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}
	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du
03	10				10				20			
	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}
	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du
04	10				10				20			
	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}
	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du
05	10				10				20			
	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}
	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du
06	10				10				20			
	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}
	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du
07	10				10				20			
	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}
	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du
08	10				10				20			
	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}
	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du
09	10				10				20			
	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}
	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du
10	10				10				20			
	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}
	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du
11	10				10				20			
	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}
	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du
12	10				10				20			
	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}
	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du
13	10				10				20			
	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}
	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du
14	10				10				20			
	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}
	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du
15	10				10				20			
	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}
	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du
16	10				10				20			
	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}
	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du
17	10				10				20			
	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}
	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du
18	10				10				20			
	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}
	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du
19	10				10				20			
	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}
	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du
20	10				10				20			
	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}
	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du
21	10				10				20			
	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}
	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du
22	10				10				20			
	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}
	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du
23	10				10				20			
	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}
	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du	Du

F_{am} = median value of effective antenna noise in db above ktb
 Du = ratio of upper decile to median in db
 D_g = ratio of median to lower decile in db
 V_{dm} = median deviation of average voltage in db below mean power
 L_{dm} = median deviation of average logarithm in db below mean power

Frequency (Mc)																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
.051												.113												.246												.545												2.5												5												10												20																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _g

F_{am} = median value of effective antenna noise in db above ktb

D_g = ratio of upper decile to median in db

V_{dm} = ratio of median to lower decile in db

V_{dm} = median deviation of average voltage in db below mean power

L_{dm} = median deviation of average logarithm in db below mean power

MONTH-HOUR VALUES OF RADIO NOISE

Station São José, Brazil

Lat. 23.3 S

Long. 45.8 W

Month April

19 61

Hour (LST)	Frequency (Mc)																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
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	F _{am}		D ₂	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D ₂		V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D ₂	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D ₂	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D ₂	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D ₂	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D ₂	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D ₂	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D ₂	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D ₂	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D ₂	V _{dm}	L _{dm}																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
	F _{am}	D ₂	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D ₂	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D ₂	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D ₂	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D ₂	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D ₂	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D ₂	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D ₂	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D ₂	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D ₂	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D ₂	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D ₂	V _{dm}	L _{dm}																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																			
00	115	8	6	13.5	21.5	93	16	20	110	185	76	10	20	110	135	67	5	6	4.5	7.0	63	6	4	2.5	6.0	56	4	4	4.5	5.5	37	2	4	4.0	5.0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																
01	115	8	8	15.0	20.0	95	14	22	14.5	17.5	81	11	16	12.0	15.0	76	10	18	12.5	16.0	66	5	6	4.0	7.5	56	1	7	5.0	5.0	37	2	4	3.0	4.0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																
02	114	9	7	18.0	22.0	91	16	18	15.0	18.5	79	13	12	12.5	17.0	75	11	19	11.0	17.5	66	5	8	5.0	7.0	54	6	7	4.0	5.0	37	4	4	2.5	4.5																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																
03	115	8	8	16.0	20.5	95	14	22	14.0	17.0	77	14	10	14.0	18.0	74	10	18	12.0	18.0	66	6	8	4.5	5.0	54	6	7	5.0	6.0	35	4	2	4.5	5.0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																
04	113	10	6	14.0	20.0	95	12	24	11.5	15.5	75	12	8	13.0	18.0	72	8	14	11.0	14.5	66	2	10	5.0	6.0	47	8	4	3.0	4.5	35	2	2																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
05	113	8	6	15.5	20.5	91	12	18	13.0	17.0	73	12	6	13.5	17.0	74	8	18	8.0	12.0	65	5	9	4.5	7.5	43	13	4	4.0	4.0	35	2	2	5.0	5.0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																</

F_{am} = median value of effective antenna noise in db above ktb

D₂ = ratio of upper decile to median in db

D₂ = ratio of median to lower decile in db

V_{dm} = median deviation of average voltage in db below mean power

L_{dm} = median deviation of average logarithm in db below mean power

MONTH-HOUR VALUES OF RADIO NOISE

Station São José, Brazil

Lat. 23.3 S Long. 45.8 W

Month May

19 61

Frequency (Mc)																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																										
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Hour (LST)	F _{am}	D _f	V _{dm}	*L _{dm}	*F _{am}	D _f	V _{dm}	*L _{dm}	*F _{am}	D _f	V _{dm}	*L _{dm}	*F _{am}	D _f	V _{dm}	*L _{dm}	*F _{am}	D _f	V _{dm}	*L _{dm}	*F _{am}	D _f	V _{dm}	*L _{dm}	*F _{am}	D _f	V _{dm}	*L _{dm}	*F _{am}	D _f	V _{dm}	*L _{dm}	*F _{am}	D _f	V _{dm}	*L _{dm}	*F _{am}	D _f	V _{dm}	*L _{dm}	*F _{am}	D _f	V _{dm}	*L _{dm}	*F _{am}	D _f	V _{dm}	*L _{dm}	*F _{am}	D _f	V _{dm}	*L _{dm}	*F _{am}	D _f	V _{dm}	*L _{dm}	*F _{am}	D _f	V _{dm}	*L _{dm}	*F _{am}	D _f	V _{dm}	*L _{dm}	*F _{am}	D _f	V _{dm}	*L _{dm}	*F _{am}	D _f	V _{dm}	*L _{dm}	*F _{am}	D _f	V _{dm}	*L _{dm}	*F _{am}	D _f	V _{dm}	*L _{dm}	*F _{am}	D _f	V _{dm}	*L _{dm}	*F _{am}	D _f	V _{dm}	*L _{dm}	*F _{am}	D _f	V _{dm}	*L _{dm}	*F _{am}	D _f	V _{dm}	*L _{dm}	*F _{am}	D _f	V _{dm}	*L _{dm}	*F _{am}	D _f	V _{dm}	*L _{dm}	*F _{am}	D _f	V _{dm}	*L _{dm}	*F _{am}	D _f	V _{dm}	*L _{dm}	*F _{am}	D _f	V _{dm}	*L _{dm}	*F _{am}	D _f	V _{dm}	*L _{dm}	*F _{am}	D _f	V _{dm}	*L _{dm}	*F _{am}	D _f	V _{dm}	*L _{dm}	*F _{am}	D _f	V _{dm}	*L _{dm}	*F _{am}	D _f	V _{dm}	*L _{dm}	*F _{am}	D _f	V _{dm}	*L _{dm}	*F _{am}	D _f	V _{dm}	*L _{dm}	*F _{am}	D _f	V _{dm}	*L _{dm}	*F _{am}	D _f	V _{dm}	*L _{dm}	*F _{am}	D _f	V _{dm}	*L _{dm}	*F _{am}	D _f	V _{dm}	*L _{dm}	*F _{am}	D _f	V _{dm}	*L _{dm}	*F _{am}	D _f	V _{dm}	*L _{dm}	*F _{am}	D _f	V _{dm}	*L _{dm}	*F _{am}	D _f	V _{dm}	*L _{dm}	*F _{am}	D _f	V _{dm}	*L _{dm}	*F _{am}	D _f	V _{dm}	*L _{dm}	*F _{am}	D _f	V _{dm}	*L _{dm}	*F _{am}	D _f	V _{dm}	*L _{dm}	*F _{am}	D _f	V _{dm}	*L _{dm}	*F _{am}	D _f	V _{dm}	*L _{dm}	*F _{am}	D _f	V _{dm}	*L _{dm}	*F _{am}	D _f	V _{dm}	*L _{dm}	*F _{am}	D _f	V _{dm}	*L _{dm}	*F _{am}	D _f	V _{dm}	*L _{dm}	*F _{am}	D _f	V _{dm}	*L _{dm}	*F _{am}	D _f	V _{dm}	*L _{dm}	*F _{am}	D _f	V _{dm}	*L _{dm}	*F _{am}	D _f	V _{dm}	*L _{dm}	*F _{am}	D _f	V _{dm}	*L _{dm}	*F _{am}	D _f	V _{dm}	*L _{dm}	*F _{am}	D _f	V _{dm}	*L _{dm}	*F _{am}	D _f	V _{dm}	*L _{dm}	*F _{am}	D _f	V _{dm}	*L _{dm}	*F _{am}	D _f	V _{dm}	*L _{dm}	*F _{am}	D _f	V _{dm}	*L _{dm}	*F _{am}	D _f	V _{dm}	*L _{dm}	*F _{am}	D _f	V _{dm}	*L _{dm}	*F _{am}	D _f	V _{dm}	*L _{dm}	*F _{am}	D _f	V _{dm}	*L _{dm}	*F _{am}	D _f	V _{dm}	*L _{dm}	*F _{am}	D _f	V _{dm}	*L _{dm}	*F _{am}	D _f	V _{dm}	*L _{dm}	*F _{am}	D _f	V _{dm}	*L _{dm}	*F _{am}	D _f	V _{dm}	*L _{dm}	*F _{am}	D _f	V _{dm}	*L _{dm}	*F _{am}	D _f	V _{dm}	*L _{dm}	*F _{am}	D _f	V _{dm}	*L _{dm}	*F _{am}	D _f	V _{dm}	*L _{dm}	*F _{am}	D _f	V _{dm}	*L _{dm}	*F _{am}	D _f	V _{dm}	*L _{dm}	*F _{am}	D _f	V _{dm}	*L _{dm}	*F _{am}	D _f	V _{dm}	*L _{dm}	*F _{am}	D _f	V _{dm}	*L _{dm}	*F _{am}	D _f	V _{dm}	*L _{dm}	*F _{am}	D _f	V _{dm}	*L _{dm}	*F _{am}	D _f	V _{dm}	*L _{dm}	*F _{am}	D _f	V _{dm}	*L _{dm}	*F _{am}	D _f	V _{dm}	*L _{dm}	*F _{am}	D _f	V _{dm}	*L _{dm}	*F _{am}	D _f	V _{dm}	*L _{dm}	*F _{am}	D _f	V _{dm}	*L _{dm}	*F _{am}	D _f	V _{dm}	*L _{dm}	*F _{am}	D _f	V _{dm}	*L _{dm}	*F _{am}	D _f	V _{dm}	*L _{dm}	*F _{am}	D _f	V _{dm}	*L _{dm}	*F _{am}	D _f	V _{dm}	*L _{dm}	*F _{am}	D _f	V _{dm}	*L _{dm}	*F _{am}	D _f	V _{dm}	*L _{dm}	*F _{am}	D _f	V _{dm}	*L _{dm}	*F _{am}	D _f	V _{dm}	*L _{dm}	*F _{am}	D _f	V _{dm}	*L _{dm}	*F _{am}	D _f	V _{dm}	*L _{dm}	*F _{am}	D _f	V _{dm}	*L _{dm}	*F _{am}	D _f	V _{dm}	*L _{dm}	*F _{am}	D _f	V _{dm}	*L _{dm}	*F _{am}	D _f	V _{dm}	*L _{dm}	*F _{am}	D _f	V _{dm}	*L _{dm}	*F _{am}	D _f	V _{dm}	*L _{dm}	*F _{am}	D _f	V _{dm}	*L _{dm}	*F _{am}	D _f	V _{dm}	*L _{dm}	*F _{am}	D _f	V _{dm}	*L _{dm}	*F _{am}	D _f	V _{dm}	*L _{dm}	*F _{am}	D _f	V _{dm}	*L _{dm}	*F _{am}	D _f	V _{dm}	*L _{dm}	*F _{am}	D _f	V _{dm}	*L _{dm}	*F _{am}	D _f	V _{dm}	*L _{dm}	*F _{am}	D _f	V _{dm}	*L _{dm}	*F _{am}	D _f	V _{dm}	*L _{dm}	*F _{am}	D _f	V _{dm}	*L _{dm}	*F _{am}	D _f	V _{dm}	*L _{dm}	*F _{am}	D _f	V _{dm}	*L _{dm}	*F _{am}	D _f	V _{dm}	*L _{dm}	*F _{am}	D _f	V _{dm}	*L _{dm}	*F _{am}	D _f	V _{dm}	*L _{dm}	*F _{am}	D _f	V _{dm}	*L _{dm}	*F _{am}	D _f	V _{dm}	*L _{dm}	*F _{am}	D _f	V _{dm}	*L _{dm}	*F _{am}	D _f	V _{dm}	*L _{dm}	*F _{am}	D _f	V _{dm}	*L _{dm}	*F _{am}	D _f	V _{dm}	*L _{dm}	*F _{am}	D _f

F_{am} = median value of effective antenna noise in db above ktb

D_f = ratio of upper decile to median in db

V_{dm} = ratio of median to lower decile in db

V_{dm} = median deviation of average voltage in db below mean power

L_{dm} = median deviation of average logarithm in db below mean power

MONTH-HOUR VALUES OF RADIO NOISE

Station Singapore, Malaya

Lat. 1.3 N

Long. 103.8 E

Month March

19 61

Hour (LST)	Frequency (Mc)																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																										
	.013				.051				.160				.545				2.5				5				10				20																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	F _m	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _m	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _m	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _m	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _m	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _m	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _m	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _m	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _m	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _m	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _m	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _m	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _m	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _m	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _m	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _m	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _m	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _m	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _m	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _m	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _m	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _m	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _m	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _m	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _m	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _m	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _m	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _m	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _m	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _m	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _m	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _m	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _m	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _m	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _m	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _m	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _m	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _m	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _m	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _m	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _m	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _m	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _m	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _m	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _m	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _m	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _m	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _m	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _m	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _m	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _m	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _m	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _m	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _m	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _m	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _m	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _m	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _m	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _m	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _m	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _m	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _m	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _m	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _m	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _m	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _m	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _m	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _m	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _m	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _m	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _m	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _m	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _m	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _m	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _m	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _m	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _m	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _m	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _m	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _m	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _m	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _m	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _m	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _m	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _m	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _m	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _m	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _m	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _m	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _m	D _g	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _m	D _g	V _{dm}

F_m = median value of effective antenna noise in db above ktb

D_g = ratio of upper decile to median in db

D_g = ratio of median to lower decile in db

V_{dm} = median deviation of average voltage in db below mean power

L_{dm} = median deviation of average logarithm in db below mean power

Station Singapore, Malaya Lat. 1.3 N Long. 103.8 E Month April 19 61

 F_{em} = median value of effective antenna noise in db above ktb

db

५५

ue in db below mean power

thm in db below mean power

May 1961

σ_{dm} = median deviation of average coverage in db below mean power
 L_{dm} = median deviation of average logarithm in db below mean power

SEASONAL TIME-BLOCK VALUES OF RADIO NOISE

Station Boulder, Colorado Lat. 40.1 N Long. 105.1 W Season Spring (May Apr. May) 19 61

TIME BLOCKS (LST)

Frequency (Mc)	0000-0400					0400-0800					0800-1200					1200-1600					1600-2000					2000-2400				
	F _{am}	D _u	D _ℓ	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _u	D _ℓ	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _u	D _ℓ	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _u	D _ℓ	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _u	D _ℓ	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _u	D _ℓ	V _{dm}	L _{dm}
* 013	154	6	5	10.5	15.5	152	4	4	10.5	16.0	152	5	6	11.0	16.5	154	6	7	10.5	15.5	154	10	7	10.5	16.0	154	9	7	11.0	16.5
* 051	126	12	10	7.0	12.5	119	8	11	8.0	13.5	118	10	13	8.0	13.5	122	20	19	8.0	14.0	128	18	14	8.0	14.0	128	13	11	7.0	13.0
160	112	8	16	6.5	12.0	94	13	19	7.0	11.0	92	15	19	7.0	11.0	101	14	19	8.0	12.5	106	15	18	7.0	12.0	112	8	16	6.5	11.5
* 495	88	8	15	6.0	10.0	66	11	7	4.5	6.0	63	15	5	5.0	8.0	67	18	4	4.5	6.5	78	19	11	5.5	8.5	90	8	14	5.5	9.5
* 2.5	58	11	3	5.5	10.0	51	8	6	4.5	7.5	45	7	5	2.5	4.0	47	9	4	2.5	4.5	53	7	6	4.0	7.0	59	8	6	5.5	9.5
* 5	55	8	2	5.0	9.5	47	7	3	4.5	7.0	37	10	5	3.0	5.0	38	9	4	3.0	5.0	52	5	4	5.0	9.0	56	8	2	5.0	9.0
* 10	38	8	6	3.5	6.0	39	6	4	4.0	7.0	34	7	6	3.5	5.5	37	10	6	6.0	9.5	48	4	5	5.5	9.0	46	6	9	5.0	8.0
* 20	24	3	2	2.0	3.5	24	3	3	2.5	4.0	25	5	4	3.0	4.5	27	4	3	3.0	5.0	24	5	2	3.0	5.0	23	4	2	2.0	4.0

F_{am} = median value of effective antenna noise in db above ktb

D_u = ratio of upper decile to median in db

D_ℓ = ratio of median to lower decile in db

V_{dm} = median deviation of average voltage in db below mean power

L_{dm} = median deviation of average logarithm in db below mean power

* No May Data

SEASONAL TIME-BLOCK VALUES OF RADIO NOISE

Station Byrd Station, Ant. Lat. 80.0 S Long. 120.0 W Season Fall (Mar. Apr. May) 19 61

TIME BLOCKS (LST)																																			
0000-0400						0400-0800						0800-1200						1200-1600						1600-2000						2000-2400					
Frequency (Mc)	F _{am}	D _u	D _l	V _{dml}	L _{dml}	F _{am}	D _u	D _l	V _{dml}	L _{dml}	F _{am}	D _u	D _l	V _{dml}	L _{dml}	F _{am}	D _u	D _l	V _{dml}	L _{dml}	F _{am}	D _u	D _l	V _{dml}	L _{dml}	F _{am}	D _u	D _l	V _{dml}	L _{dml}					
.051	115	2	3			114	2	2			114	2	3				114	3	3			114	3	2			115	3	2						
.113	84	5	4			86	4	4			83	5	5				84	5	4			85	3	4			85	3	4						
.246	66	5	2			66	4	2			66	6	2				67	2	2			67	3	2			67	3	2						
.545	55	4	4			55	4	4			55	3	5				56	3	4			55	4	4			55	4	4						
2.5	25	8	4			26	6	4			25	7	3				26	6	4			27	6	4			27	6	4						
5	30	10	10			26	10	10			23	7	8				34	7	11			33	8	9			33	8	9						
10	23	5	6			21	5	8			21	6	7				25	4	4			24	6	6			24	6	6						
20	18	2	1			18	2	2			18	3	1				18	2	1			18	2	0			18	2	0						

F_{am} = median value of effective antenna noise in db above ktb

D_u = ratio of upper decile to median in db

D_l = ratio of median to lower decile in db

V_{dm} = median deviation of average voltage in db below mean power

L_{dm} = median deviation of average logarithm in db below mean power

SEASONAL TIME-BLOCK VALUES OF RADIO NOISE

Station Cook, Australia Lat. 30.6 S Long. 130.4 E Season Fall (Mar. Apr. May) 19 61

TIME BLOCKS (LST)

Frequency (Mc)	0000-0400					0400-0800					0800-1200					1200-1600					1600-2000					2000-2400				
	F _m	D _u	D _l	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _m	D _u	D _l	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _m	D _u	D _l	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _m	D _u	D _l	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _m	D _u	D _l	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _m	D _u	D _l	V _{dm}	L _{dm}
.013	158	3	3	9.0	13.5	157	4	4	9.5	15.5	153	5	4	12.0	18.0	154	4	4	12.5	19.5	157	5	4	8.5	14.0	158	4	3	9.0	13.5
.051	131	6	4	9.5	15.5	127	6	6	10.0	15.5	114	13	9	13.5	21.0	120	6	6	12.5	20.0	124	10	9	9.5	16.0	131	7	6	9.5	16.0
.160	106	8	6	9.0	15.0	94	13	8	10.5	17.0	77	20	12	13.0	17.5	86	13	12	9.0	14.0	97	12	13	9.0	16.0	107	9	8	9.0	15.5
.545	87	8	8	8.0	14.5	67	17	6	7.5	14.0	48	23	6	6.0	9.5	56	16	8	5.5	8.5	75	14	9	6.0	11.5	90	8	9	7.5	13.5
2.5	58	9	8	5.5	10.5	51	10	7	6.5	10.5	21	17	3	5.5	7.5	24	13	5	5.0	8.0	45	13	10	6.0	11.5	61	8	9	6.0	11.0
5	52	5	4	5.0	9.0	49	6	4	4.5	8.0	26	13	7	5.0	8.0	29	11	10	4.5	7.5	46	7	8	5.5	9.0	55	5	5	6.0	9.0
10	43	4	4	4.5	7.0	38	5	3	4.0	6.0	30	10	5	3.0	6.5	32	7	7	4.5	7.5	42	4	3	4.0	7.5	43	3	3	4.0	6.0
20	23	1	1	2.5	4.0	24	1	1	3.0	4.5	23	3	2	3.0	5.0	23	6	2	3.5	6.0	25	3	2	3.0	5.0	22	2	0	2.5	4.5

F_m = median value of effective antenna noise in db above ktb

D_u = ratio of upper decile to median in db

D_l = ratio of median to lower decile in db

V_{dm} = median deviation of average voltage in db below mean power

L_{dm} = median deviation of average logarithm in db below mean power

SEASONAL TIME-BLOCK VALUES OF RADIO NOISE

Station Enköping, Sweden Lat. 59.5 N Long. 17.3 E Season Spring (Mar. Apr. May) 19 61

		TIME BLOCKS (LST)															
		0000-0400				0400-0800				0800-1200				1200-1600			
Frequency (Mc)		F _{am}		D _ℓ		V _{dm}		L _{dm}		F _{am}		D _ℓ		V _{dm}		L _{dm}	
		F _{am}	D _ℓ	D _ℓ	V _{dm}	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _ℓ	D _ℓ	V _{dm}	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _ℓ
.013		152	3	3	90	150		148	3	3	10.5	16.5		146	4	4	3
.051		117	5	4	85	140		105	7	6	10.5	16.0		103	9	8	12.5
.160		102	7	7	6.0	10.5		86	8	9	4.0	8.0		87	11	6	6.5
.495		70	15	7	4.0	6.0		56	10	4	2.5	4.5		53	6	4	2.5
.25		54	6	4	7.0	10.5		38	6	5	6.0	8.5		30	4	4	4.0
5		53	5	5	5.0	8.5		43	4	4	5.5	8.0		32	6	5	6.0
10		39	5	5	4.0	6.5		40	5	4	5.5	8.0		39	5	4	5.5
20		18	1	1	1.0	2.5		18	2	1	1.5	3.0		19	3	2	2.0

F_{am} = median value of effective antenna noise in db above ktb

D_ℓ = ratio of upper decile to median in db

D_ℓ = ratio of median to lower decile in db

V_{dm} = median deviation of average voltage in db below mean power

L_{dm} = median deviation of average logarithm in db below mean power

SEASONAL TIME-BLOCK VALUES OF RADIO NOISE

Station Kekaha (Kauai), T.H. Lat. 22.0 N Long. 159.7 W
Season Spring (Mar. Apr. May) 1961

TIME BLOCKS (LST)

Frequency (Mc)	0000-0400					0400-0800					0800-1200					1200-1600					1600-2000					2000-2400					
	F _{am}	D _u	D _ℓ	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _u	D _ℓ	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _u	D _ℓ	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _u	D _ℓ	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _u	D _ℓ	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _u	D _ℓ	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	
.013	152	2	2	8.5	14.5	152	3	2	10.0	16.5	149	3	3	10.5	16.5	147	4	2	11.5	18.5	150	3	2	80	14.0						
.051	128	5	4	10.0	16.5	125	5	4	10.5	17.0	106	13	5	10.5	17.0	107	13	6	12.5	19.5	105	11	6	9.5	15.5	120	10	3	100	17.0	
.160	102	7	5	9.5	16.0	98	8	6	8.5	15.0	73	12	4	8.0	14.5	71	14	4	8.0	14.5	76	12	5	6.5	12.5	95	8	6	9.5	16.0	
.495	78	10	5	10.0	16.5	68	13	7	7.0	12.0	52	15	4	3.0	5.0	51	17	4	3.5	6.0	58	14	6	4.5	7.0	75	8	6	8.0	13.5	
2.5	54	8	4	6.5	10.5	51	7	6	6.0	9.5	34	6	4	3.0	5.0	32	6	4	2.5	4.5	37	6	5	3.0	4.5	52	8	5	6.5	10.5	
5	62	6	6	6.0	11.5	47	7	5	6.0	10.5	24	7	4	4.5	7.0	22	5	5	5.0	8.5	32	8	5	5.0	8.5	47	8	3	4.5	8.0	
10	39	4	4	2.5	4.5	36	5	4	2.5	4.5	21	8	4	4.0	6.5	15	10	4	5.5	9.0	34	5	4	4.0	6.5	39	3	4	3.0	5.5	
20	25	1	1	1.0	2.5	25	1	1	1.5	3.0	22	2	1	2.0	4.0	22	2	2	2.5	4.5	25	2	2	2.5	4.5	25	1	2	2.0	3.5	

F_{am} = median value of effective antenna noise in db above ktb

D_{11} = ratio of upper decile to median in db

D_0 = ratio of median to lower decile in db

 V_{dm} = median deviation of average voltage in db below mean power

L_{dm} = median deviation of average logarithm in db below mean power

SEASONAL TIME-BLOCK VALUES OF RADIO NOISE

Station Ohira, Japan Lat. 35.6 N Long. 140.5 E Season Spring (Mar. Apr. May) 19 61

TIME BLOCKS (LST)

Frequency (Mc)	0000-0400						0400-0800						0800-1200						1200-1600						1600-2000						2000-2400					
	F _{am}	D _u	D _l	V _{dm}	L _{dm}		F _{am}	D _u	D _l	V _{dm}	L _{dm}		F _{am}	D _u	D _l	V _{dm}	L _{dm}		F _{am}	D _u	D _l	V _{dm}	L _{dm}		F _{am}	D _u	D _l	V _{dm}	L _{dm}		F _{am}	D _u	D _l	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	
.013	153	5	3	8.0	12.5		151	4	7	8.0	13.0		149	4	3	11.0	16.5		150	4	3	11.5	17.0		152	4	2	8.0	13.0		154	4	4	8.5	13.5	
.051	128	4	4	9.0	14.0		119	7	6	9.5	15.5		110	12	6	12.5	18.5		114	7	5	10.5	17.0		116	8	5	10.0	14.5		127	4	4	8.5	14.5	
.160	105	6	5	7.0	13.0		89	11	8	8.5	14.5		80	17	8	8.5	13.0		79	14	7	8.0	12.5		88	11	8	9.0	14.5		103	8	5	7.0	11.0	
.495	81	9	7	6.0	10.5		68	7	5	6.0	9.5		65	8	4	5.0	8.0		66	7	4	5.5	8.0		74	9	5	6.5	10.0		89	8	9	6.0	10.0	
2.5	54	8	5	6.0	9.0		44	6	4	6.5	9.5		33	6	3	5.0	7.0		32	6	3	4.5	7.0		41	7	4	5.0	8.0		54	8	6	4.5	7.0	
5	54	6	4	5.0	8.5		47	7	5	5.5	9.0		31	6	5	5.5	7.0		30	9	4	6.0	9.0		47	6	6	5.0	8.0		66	9	7	6.5	11.5	
10	44	6	5	3.0	6.0		37	6	3	4.0	7.0		30	6	5	2.5	4.5		31	7	4	4.0	7.0		43	7	4	4.0	6.0		45	6	4	3.0	5.5	
20	25	2	1	1.5	2.5		25	3	1	1.5	3.0		24	8	2	2.0	3.5		25	7	2	2.0	3.5		27	5	3	2.5	4.0		25	2	2	1.5	3.0	

F_{am} = median value of effective antenna noise in db above ktb

D_u = ratio of upper decile to median in db

D_l = ratio of median to lower decile in db

V_{dm} = median deviation of average voltage in db below mean power

L_{dm} = median deviation of average logarithm in db below mean power

SEASONAL TIME-BLOCK VALUES OF RADIO NOISE

Station Pretoria, S. Africa Lat. 25.8 S Long. 28.3 E Season Summer (Dec. Jan. Feb.) 19 60-61

TIME BLOCKS (LST)																														
Frequency (Mc)	0000-0400					0400-0800					0800-1200					1200-1600					1600-2000					2000-2400				
	F _{am}	D _u	D _ℓ	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _u	D _ℓ	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _u	D _ℓ	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _u	D _ℓ	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _u	D _ℓ	V _{dm}	L _{dm}					
.051	134	9	8			125	11	9			119	14	8			135	9	9			139	10	11			136	8	8		
.113	117	10	10			103	16	12			94	24	11			118	12	16			123	12	15			120	9	11		
.246	103	11	10			79	22	7			74	28	8			102	16	25			108	14	21			106	11	10		
.545	92	11	10			65	20	5			59	24	4			82	20	25			92	16	23			95	9	9		
2.5	64	7	7			51	9	9			35	9	5			46	20	13			59	14	13			68	6	7		
5	54	8	5			40	8	7			24	12	3			32	19	9			51	8	10			56	7	5		
10	39	6	4			36	5	6			27	7	5			35	6	7			41	4	3			43	4	3		
20	18	6	1			19	4	2			20	5	2			24	5	3			26	6	4			21	6	3		

F_{am} = median value of effective antenna noise in db above ktb

D_u = ratio of upper decile to median in db

D_ℓ = ratio of median to lower decile in db

V_{dm} = median deviation of average voltage in db below mean power

L_{dm} = median deviation of average logarithm in db below mean power

This sheet is a correction for corresponding sheet appearing in Technical Note No. 18-9.

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RN-14

SEASONAL TIME-BLOCK VALUES OF RADIO NOISE

Station Rabat, Morocco Lat. 33.9 N Long. 6.8 W Season Spring (Mar. Apr. May) 19 61

TIME BLOCKS (LST)

Frequency (Mc)	0000-0400					0400-0800					0800-1200					1200-1600					1600-2000					2000-2400					
	F _{am}	D _u	D _ℓ	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _u	D _ℓ	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _u	D _ℓ	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _u	D _ℓ	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _u	D _ℓ	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _u	D _ℓ	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	
.013	156	4	6			155	4	5			152	4	4			155	5	4			156	3	4								
.051	136	6	4			121	6	5			114	11	7			120	10	6			127	4	4								
.160	112	6	6			99	10	9			96	10	7			99	14	10			109	6	5								
.495	84	8	6			68	11	7			63	14	7			65	20	10			86	6	6								
2.5	58	7	6			50	10	6			34	10	5			34	14	5			60	6	5								
5	57	4	3			50	6	5			28	11	5			29	13	7			56	4	3								
10	47	5	4			42	6	7			32	8	5			36	9	7			46	4	4								
20	25	1	2			25	6	2			25	4	3			28	5	3			24	3	2								

F_{am} = median value of effective antenna noise in db above ktb

D_u = ratio of upper decile to median in db

D_ℓ = ratio of median to lower decile in db

V_{dm} = median deviation of average voltage in db below mean power

L_{dm} = median deviation of average logarithm in db below mean power

SEASONAL TIME-BLOCK VALUES OF RADIO NOISE

Station São José, Brazil Lat. 23.3 S Long. 45.8 W Season Fall (Mar. Apr. May) 1961

TIME BLOCKS (LST)																																			
0000-0400						0400-0800						0800-1200						1200-1600						1600-2000						2000-2400					
Frequency (Mc)	F _{am}	D _u	D _l	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _u	D _l	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _u	D _l	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _u	D _l	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _u	D _l	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _u	D _l	V _{dm}	L _{dm}					
.051	115	11	11	135	19.0	111	14	12	13.0	18.0	102	14	11	13.0	19.0	107	17	10	10.0	15.0	113	14	9	10.0	15.0	115	13	8	13.0	18.0					
.113	95	18	16	115	15.5	87	18	12	10.0	14.5	79	12	7	8.0	11.5	82	20	8	7.0	10.5	89	19	12	8.0	13.0	96	17	16	10.5	16.0					
.246	81	15	14	115	16.5	70	15	10	9.5	15.0	65	14	7	7.5	12.0	67	19	9	6.5	11.0	76	19	12	7.5	12.5	82	15	13	9.5	14.5					
.545	75	14	14	105	15.0	75	11	14	9.0	13.0	74	13	11	10.0	14.0	77	12	14	5.5	9.5	79	13	14	8.0	9.0	81	12	14	8.5	12.5					
2.5	63	7	10	7.5	11.0	57	8	10	7.5	11.5	35	9	5	4.5	7.5	36	19	7	5.0	9.0	55	13	9	5.0	9.0	65	7	8	6.5	10.0					
5	59	7	9	7.5	11.5	58	6	8	7.0	11.0	42	5	12	6.0	10.0	41	15	6	6.5	11.0	59	7	6	5.0	9.0	65	4	7	7.0	11.0					
10	51	6	7	6.5	9.0	46	8	6	6.0	9.0	44	7	6	5.5	9.5	45	8	7	5.0	9.0	53	7	5	4.5	7.0	54	4	5	6.0	9.5					
20	35	3	5	3.5	5.5	34	3	4	4.0	5.5	34	3	5	4.5	6.5	34	5	6	2.5	5.5	36	6	5	3.0	4.5	36	3	6	4.0	5.5					

F_{am} = median value of effective antenna noise in db above ktb

D_u = ratio of upper decile to median in db

D_l = ratio of median to lower decile in db

V_{dm} = median deviation of average voltage in db below mean power

L_{dm} = median deviation of average logarithm in db below mean power

SEASONAL TIME-BLOCK VALUES OF RADIO NOISE

Station Singapore, Malaya Lat. 1.3 N Long. 103.8 E Season Spring (Mar. Apr. May) 1961

TIME BLOCKS (LST)

Frequency (Mc)	0000-0400					0400-0800					0800-1200					1200-1600					1600-2000					2000-2400				
	F _{am}	D _u	D _ℓ	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _u	D _ℓ	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _u	D _ℓ	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _u	D _ℓ	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _u	D _ℓ	V _{dm}	L _{dm}	F _{am}	D _u	D _ℓ	V _{dm}	L _{dm}
. 013	163	2	4	9.5	14.5	162	4	5	10.5	16.0	160	4	7	13.0	19.5	164	6	4	12.0	18.5	165	4	4	10.0	15.0	162	5	4	9.5	13.5
. 051	142	3	5	10.0	16.0	137	7	8	12.0	19.0	132	8	8	14.5	22.0	141	11	8	12.5	20.0	143	6	7	11.5	18.5	141	5	5	9.5	15.5
. 160	121	5	5	9.5	15.5	116	9	9	13.0	21.5	108	14	11	15.0	24.0	120	13	12	13.5	22.5	122	7	7	11.0	18.0	122	6	4	9.0	15.0
. 545	96	5	6	8.0	14.5	84	13	10	13.0	21.0	76	23	12	14.0	20.0	96	16	16	13.0	23.5	97	9	8	9.5	17.0	96	6	4	8.0	13.5
2.5	66	4	4	6.5	12.5	62	5	6	8.0	14.0	38	17	9	9.5	14.0	48	20	11	10.5	17.0	62	9	7	6.5	11.0	64	4	4	5.0	9.0
5	60	3	3	5.5	9.0	56	4	4	6.5	11.0	37	11	7	9.5	14.0	42	17	10	9.5	15.0	57	6	4	5.0	9.5	61	4	3	3.5	6.0
10	48	6	6	5.0	8.0	44	4	5	5.5	8.5	36	6	7	9.5	14.5	40	12	5	8.0	13.0	49	4	2	4.0	6.5	51	3	3	3.5	6.5
20	25	3	2	2.5	4.0	24	4	2	3.0	4.5	23	6	2	3.5	5.5	28	12	4	4.0	6.0	29	6	3	3.5	6.0	29	4	2	3.0	5.0

F_{am} = median value of effective antenna noise in db above ktb

D_u = ratio of upper decile to median in db

D_ℓ = ratio of median to lower decile in db

V_{dm} = median deviation of average voltage in db below mean power

L_{dm} = median deviation of average logarithm in db below mean power



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Metrology. Photometry and Colorimetry. Refractometry. Photographic Research. Length. Engineering Metrology. Mass and Scale. Volumetry and Densimetry.

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Radiation Physics. X-ray. Radioactivity. Radiation Theory. High Energy Radiation. Radiological Equipment. Nucleonic Instrumentation. Neutron Physics.

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Mechanics. Sound. Pressure and Vacuum. Fluid Mechanics. Engineering Mechanics. Rheology. Combustion Controls.

Organic and Fibrous Materials. Rubber. Textiles. Paper. Leather. Testing and Specifications. Polymer Structure. Plastics. Dental Research.

Metallurgy. Thermal Metallurgy. Chemical Metallurgy. Mechanical Metallurgy. Corrosion. Metal Physics. Electrolysis and Metal Deposition.

Mineral Products. Engineering Ceramics. Glass. Refractories. Enameled Metals. Crystal Growth. Physical Properties. Constitution and Microstructure.

Building Research. Structural Engineering. Fire Research. Mechanical Systems. Organic Building Materials. Codes and Safety Standards. Heat Transfer. Inorganic Building Materials.

Applied Mathematics. Numerical Analysis. Computation. Statistical Engineering. Mathematical Physics. Operations Research.

Data Processing Systems. Components and Techniques. Digital Circuitry. Digital Systems. Analog Systems. Applications Engineering.

Atomic Physics. Spectroscopy. Infrared Spectroscopy. Solid State Physics. Electron Physics. Atomic Physics. Instrumentation. Engineering Electronics. Electron Devices. Electronic Instrumentation. Mechanical Instruments. Basic Instrumentation.

Physical Chemistry. Thermochemistry. Surface Chemistry. Organic Chemistry. Molecular Spectroscopy. Molecular Kinetics. Mass Spectrometry.

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Radio Propagation Engineering. Data Reduction Instrumentation. Radio Noise. Tropospheric Measurements. Tropospheric Analysis. Propagation-Terrain Effects. Radio-Meteorology. Lower Atmosphere Physics.

Radio Standards. High Frequency Electrical Standards. Radio Broadcast Service. Radio and Microwave Materials. Atomic Frequency and Time Interval Standards. Electronic Calibration Center. Millimeter-Wave Research. Microwave Circuit Standards.

Radio Systems. High Frequency and Very High Frequency Research. Modulation Research. Antenna Research. Navigation Systems.

Upper Atmosphere and Space Physics. Upper Atmosphere and Plasma Physics. Ionosphere and Exosphere Scatter. Airglow and Aurora. Ionospheric Radio Astronomy.

